



सूर्यवंशी न्यास का ये रश्मि रथ चलता रहेगा।  
पीढ़ियों के रक्त में इसका सुयश पलता रहेगा।।  
रीति रघुकुल की जिसे शिव से विरासत में मिली हो।  
आँधियों में वह दिया जलता रहा जलता रहेगा।।

egkj k. kk eokM+ pfsj Vcy Qkm. Ms'ku  
mn; ij 313001] jktLFkku] Hkkjr

/krrq foKku ds foodkl es  
eokM+ dk ; kxnku  
1/4tLrs ; 'knA ds fo'ks I mHkZ ek

vuq zkkku , oal dyu  
, p-oh- i kyhoky] thou fl g [kj doky , oayfyr xqtj  
mn; ij

i xdk'kd% egkj.k.kk eokM+pšjVcy Qkm.Mš ku] mn; i ğ  
I oki/kdkj% egkj.k.kk eokM+pšjVcy Qkm.Mš ku] mn; i ğ  
i Fke I ĩdj.k%2011  
fMtktbu% ehfM; k fMtktbu , .M fi űVx I űj] fl Vh i Šyđ ] mn; i ğ

# I ph

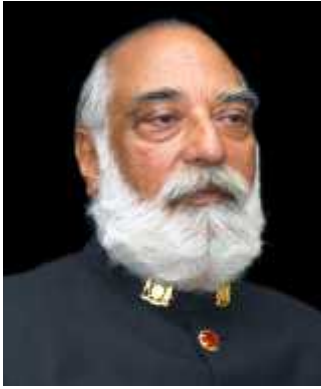
Øe	fo"k;	i "B l a[; k
01	i kDdFku Jhth vjfoan fl g eokM+ v/; {k , oa i cdk U; kl h egkjk.kk eokM+pδj Vcy Qkm.Ms ku	01
02	vkys[k	02
03	i Lrkouk	03
04	vkHkkj	04
05	/kkrqfoKku dsfodkl ea eokM+dk ; ksnku tLrs ¼; 'kn½ dsfo' ksk l mHkZ ea	05
06	i kphu l kfgR; ea tLrk	06
06	tkej dh i kphu [kkua	15
07	l hl k] tLrk o pkn dh i kphu [kkua , oa i nko.k LFky	12
08	tkej dh i kphu [kkua	15
09	tkej ea tLrs dh [kkst o mRi knu	20
10	tkej ea i jkrkrRod vo' ksk	29
11	tkej ea fdyk vks dkskkxkj	32
12	ys[kd i fjp;	40

## चित्र सूची

- fp= 1- njhck dsfudV vlui wkkZ ekrk ds efinj ea jkoy l ejfl g dk vfhkys[k
- fp= 2- dks"Bdk ; æ
- fp= 3- 1864 ea cml }kjk cuk; k x; k rRdkyhu [krMh dh rEcs dh Hkêh dk fp=
- fp= 4- njhck dh [kku ea ydMh dk <kpk
- fp= 5- tkoj {ks= dk HkêhKkfud ekufp=
- fp= 6- eksp; k dh [kku l s i klr ykgs ds vkStkj % Vcdh gFkkMh
- fp= 7- tkoj ekyk dh , d i kphu [kku
- fp= 8- [kku ea yxkbz xbz pkMh l h<h
- fp= 9- [kku l s i klr ydMh dh ukyh
- fp= 10- [kfut dks dWus ds fy, cuk; s x; s xM<g
- fp= 11- tkoj ea [ksth x; h tLrs dh Hkfê; k;
- fp= 11-1- Hkêh dk m/okZkj js[kk fp=
- fp= 12- tLrs dh HkVh ea fNfnr feVh dh lyv
- fp= 13- Hkêh ea iz, Ør Fkpyh
- fp= 14- okrkZdeh k, j % c&u ds vkdkj dh eh k, j
- fp= 15- vdcj }kjk 1592 bz ea vgenkckn ea cuok; s fl Dds
- fp= 16- /kkrq i xyu ds vo'kSk
- fp= 17- tkoj ds i kphu efinj
- fp= 18- tkoj ea fLFkr b&/ka l scuk , d efinj
- fp= 19- eh kvka l scuh nhokja
- fp= 20- tkoj ds i kphu fdys ea fLFkr l w Z dh i kphu efrZ
- fp= 21- fgj.k exjk ij fLFkr i kphu fdyk
- fp= 22- fdys dh nhokj ea cus cqtZ
- fp= 23- fl Vh i Syd ea tkoj ds dkskkxkj l s l Ecfu/kr mi yC/k fjdKWZ
- fp= 24- fl Vh i Syd ea tkoj ds dkskkxkj l s l Ecfu/kr mi yC/k fjdKWZ
- fp= 25- fl Vh i Syd ea tkoj ds dkskkxkj l s l Ecfu/kr mi yC/k fjdKWZ
- fp= 26- vkxpk] njhck o tkoj dks n'kkrk ekufp=

## l kj . kh l uph

- l kj . kh 1- njhck dh i kphu [kkuka l sl æh/kr jSM; ksdkcZ }kjk dky fu.kZ
- l kj . kh 2- vkxpk dh i kphu [kkuka l sl æh/kr jSM; ksdkcZ }kjk dky fu.kZ
- l kj . kh 3- tkoj dh i kphu [kkuka l sl æh/kr jSM; ksdkcZ }kjk dky fu.kZ
- l kj . kh 4- tLrsdsvkS] kfxd mRi knu l sl æh/kr jSM; ksdkcZ }kjk dky fu.kZ



The Palace  
Udaipur - 313001  
Rajasthan  
India

## i kDdFku

epkM+jkT; us'kq I sgh fons kh vkØkarkvkaI sdbZckj yksgk fy; k fQj Hkh ; gk; dsmÜkj kf/kdkfj; ka }kjk vi us'kkI udky eadbZfo'oi fl ) dk; I vi usjkT; dksI ØkjusrFkk iztk dksjktxkj fnykus dh nf"V I sfd; stkrjsjgA epkM+jkT; dh vuod ; kst ukvka, oa; gk; dh xkš o&xkFkkvkaus; ns k&fons k dsfo}kukadksvk'p; Zpfdr dj mlgadye mBkusdsfy; sdbZckj ck/; fd; k gA

i kphu f'kyky[kkarFkk i qrdkaeaeepkM+jkT; dk uke \*eni kV\* feyrk gSftI scksy&pky dh Hkk"kk ea \*epkM+dgrsgA bl h epkM+jkT; eai kphu I e; I sgh chxkn] eMMyx<} tgtkij] i kj I ksyk vkfn LFkkukal syksgk i klr gkrk jgk gA

mn; ij jkT; eavjkoyh dh igkfM+kaeafLFkr \*tkoj\* uked [knkukal spknh] tLrk , oal hl k i pgj ek=k ea'krkfcn; kal sfeyrk jgk gA jkT; eabu [knkukal spknh fudkyh tkrh Fkh rFkk njhck ea[kuu dj I hl k fudkyk tkrk jgkA jktuxj rFkk ml dsvkl &i kl dsdbZLFkkukal s[kuu dj I æejj i RFkj fudkyk tkrk jgk tksfo"o eavi uh vyx igpku j [krk gA fpÜkkM+dscdkys, oafuEckgMk ea i k; stkusokysgYdsgjsjæ dsi RFkj dks[kuu dj I fn; kal si klr fd; k tkrk jgk gA

Jh , p-oh- ikyhoky , oamuds I g; kšx; ka }kjk jfpr B/kkrqfoKku dsfodkl eaepkM+dk ; ksnkuB uked 'kksk eaepkM+dh i kphu I qu; kštr ; kst ukvka dk I foLrkj o.kZu gA 'kkskFkz; ka, oal keku; ftKkl qkadsfy; siæ.k I Eer ekšyd Kkuo) d I kexh mi yC/k djkusdk mudk ; g vfr I jkguh; iz,kl gA

bl 'kksk i zdk dks i zdk' kr dj Qkm.Ms ku y[dkkads i fr vi uh drKrk Kkfi r djrk gSvkš epkM+ ds'kk' or eW; kads I jk.k dsi fr vi uh opuc) rk dksi q%nksgjkrk gA



**Eternal Mewar**  
*Custodianship unbroken  
since 734 AD*

अरविन्द सिंह मेवाड़

# vkys[k

fo'o dh i kphure i oerekykvkaeal s, d vjkoyh i oerekyk dh I jE; xkn eafLFkr gSeokMA eokM+  
tgk; vi uh I ?ku oul Ei nk dsl kFk gh mlur d'k dsfy, fo[; kr g\$ ogha; gk dh /kj rh vi usxHkZea  
cgeW; [kfut dks I apr fd, gA ipj ty I d k/kuka dsl kFk vi us i kdfrd i fjošk dsdkj .k gh  
eokM+l fn; kard fons kh vkØkUrkvka dks i jkLr djrk gvk vts jg I dka

eokM+ds I w ba kh 'kkl dka dh 1400 o"kkā I spyh vk jgh oaki jEijk ea, d I sc<+dj , d ; 'kLoh  
'kkl d gq gšosvi usl kgl , oa' kš Zdsfy, gh ugh oju Kku&foKku , oadyk dksvuNpZÅpkb; ka  
rd ystkusdsfy, Hkh fo[; kr gA

foxr 23&24 o"kkā I segjk.k.kk eokM+pšj Vcy Okm.Mš ku dsv/; {k , oai zU/k U; kl h} eokM+jkt?kjkus  
ds 76oa oäk/kj Jhth vjfoln fl g th eokM} eokM+dh I kfgfR; d] I kLdfrd , oa , šrgkfl d  
i jkrkRrod /kjkjka dsl j {k.k dk dk; Zvi uk nkf; Ro I e>dj dj jgsgA vki usvi us i wZtka }kjk  
fd, x, tuki ; ksh dk; kādks tu tu rd i gpkusdk I jkguh; dk; Zvi usgkFk eafy; k gA bl h Øe  
eaeokM+dh I e) [kfut I Eink I sifjp; dj kuk Hkh gA

; wrkseokM+dh jRuxHkkz/kjk eaykqk] I hl k] tLrk , oavHkd tš h cgeW; /kkrvka dsl kFk gh jktuxj  
dsl æej , oafpUkkM+dsdkys i RFkj dh vdr I ä nk g\$ i jUrqoržku fodfl r rduhd dk iz kx  
djusl s; gkal kusdsHk.Mkjal fgr vU; [kfutkad h mi flLFkr dsHkh i æk.k feysgA

; wrksxr 5000 o"kkā I seokM+ea [kfutka ds [kuu ds i æk.k feyrs jgsg\$ i jUrqegjk.k.kk yk [kk dks  
oŠkfud i) fr I s [kfut [kuu dks fodfl r djusdk Jš narks vfr'k; kš ä ugha gksxA mlgha ds  
'kkl udky ¼1382&1421½ ea I ož Eke tkoy dh [kkuka I stLrk] I hl k] , oapkanh fudkyh x; hA ; ga  
[kuu dk; Z19oha&20oha I nh ds dN o"kkā dks NkM+dj egjk.k.kk I kaek] egjk.k.kk i rki I syxk dj  
egjk.k.kk Hki ky fl g th rd vuojr : i I stkj jgkA gekjsfy; s; g vR; Ur xoZdk fo'k; gSfd  
tLrstš h cgmi ; ksh /kkqrI sfo'o dksi fjfpr dj kusdk egrh dk; ZeokM+usfd; kA

Tkkoj] njhck vks vxpk I fgr vU; Nks/h cMh tLrsdh [kkuka I stul keU; I fgr fo}r-tuka dks  
i fjfpr dj kusdsfy, egjk.k.kk eokM+pšj Vcy Okm.Mš ku] mn; i j us, d i kst DV ds: i eav/; ; u  
dk dk; ZJh , p-oh- i kyhoky] MkW thou [kj doky , oaJh yfyr xqtj dks I kš k] i Lrq 'kš k ml h dk  
I Qy gA

# i Lrkouk

epkM+dsjk. kk&egjk. kkvka}jkk vi usvi us' kkl u dky eafd; sx; sykddY; k. kdkjh dk; kädk vkt Hkh epkM+jkt?kjuk ijh rjg l o/kü dj jgk gA epkM+dsegjk. kkvka dh nijnf' kzk dsdkj. k vkt epkM+f' k{kk} fpfdRI kj ty izl/ku ds{ks=karFkk l kLÑfrd fojkl r okyh l Ei nkvkads l j {k. k} /kkfeZd , oa i jksi dkjh dk; kārFkk i ; kōj. k l j {k. k dh fn'kk ea vuojr-dk; Zdj jgk gA vi us i wZt ka }jkk LFkfi r eW; kädk fuoḡu dj rsgg sQkm. Ms ku ds v/; {k , oa i zdk U; kl h Jhth vjfoln fl ḡ epkM+ vkt Hkh bu dk; kädks i kFkfedrk dsvk/kkj ij vi uh nsud thoup; kZea i jk dj jgsgA epkM+ds egku ekuo eW; kads l j {k. k dsifr vi uh opuc) rk dks Jhth usvi uh usrd ftEenkjh l e>k gA fujl rj epkM+dh deŷu" Bk dks l kdkj djusdk mudk l i uk ubzi h<h dsfy; sLFkfi r vkn' kZeW; ka l sde ughagA

vkfnno Hkxoku Jh l w Zkj; .k dh v [k. M oak ijEi jk ds dnyhi d , oa epkM+ds 76oa od k/kj Jhth vjfoln fl ḡ epkM} v/; {k , oa i zdk U; kl h} egjk. kk epkM+pšj Vcy Qkm. Ms ku] mn; ij dscgwk; keh 0; fāRo dks dyec) djuk i R; {kr%mrug gh vl Hko gSftruk fd txr& l pkyd l w Zno ds izdk'k dks eW/Bh eacln djukA Jhth epkM+dh fojkl r] dyk] l l dfr , oa i kphu l H; rk dsl oḡgd rks gSgh l kFk gh l kFk l keftd] /kkfeZd o i jksi dkjh dk; kädks i jkskk Hkh gA mudk thou rFkk 0; fDrRo l Ei wkZ: i l sdykl rj l spyh vk jgh epkM+dh ijEi jk vka dks vketu dschp ewy , oaeksyd Lo: i ea thfor j [kus dks l efi r gA fo'o dsi kphure jktoak dh ; 'kLoh ijEi jk vka dks l {ke l oḡgd dk mnkük thou pfj= brusfofo/k vk; kekadks vi usHkhrj l es/sgg gSfd mlgaogh; rkØe ea<ky dj l kFkd : i l smudk o. kü dj i kuk ok. khi e-kadsfy, vR; Ur nq g gA vkt mudsdqky funz ku eaepkM+dh vo/kkj. kk izdk'k dh rjg pkjka vkj fujl rj Qsy jgh gSrFkk mudh vkHk l sl oḡjk oxZyHkklvor gksjgk gA fi NysdN o"kkāea Jhth ds }jkk dj; sx; sdk; kädh otg l epkM+dk uke l epsfo'o eajks ku gwk gA pksog l ksyj ÅtkZ ds {ks= ea uohure iz, kx gka ; k i kphu fojkl rka okyh bēkj rka dks muds ewy , oaeksyd Lo: i ea cuk; sj [kus rFkk l j {k. k , oa l o/kü dh fn'kk eafd; sx; sdk; ZgkA

Qkm. Ms ku usbl dk; Z dks dj kus dsfy; sxMxkō ea LFkfi r Lo; d o h l l Fkku nkskk dh l ello; d MKWf' k [kk tū dsl g; kx l sigyk dUtož ku ekLVj lyku rš kj djok; k gSrFkk lyku dh fØ; kfuofr dsfy; snh xS/Vh Qkm. Ms ku] ; w l , l svkFkd l g; kx Hkh i ktr gwk gA Qkm. Ms ku us dUtož ku ekLVj lyku dsrgr foHklu xrfof/k; kädks vi usgkFk eafy; k gA bl dsrgr gky gh eaf l Vh i Syd eafjLd eSusteV dksydj dk; Zkkyk dk Hkh vk; kst u fd; k x; kA bl ds i wZHkh i kphu l Ei nkvkads l j {k. k dsfy, dbz dk; Z Qkm. Ms ku us fd; s gA ftUga n [kus rFkk mudk v/; ; u djus dsfy; s egjk"V] xqtjkr] fnYyh vkfn jkT; ka l s dbz ny mn; ij vk; s rFkk ; gka fd; s tk jgs dk; kädk voykdu fd; kA oržku ea Qkm. Ms ku usbu xrfof/k; kads l kFk >hy , oaunh l j {k. k dk dk; ZgkFk eafy; k gA Qkm. Ms ku us [kkyh i Mh >hyka dh l QkbZ dsfy; svkFkd l gk; rk nš Lo; a >hyka dh l QkbZ ds dk; Z djokus vyx&vyx bykda l scgus okyh ufn; kädks , d l w ea ckd kus dsfy; s 0; k [; ku vk; kst r djus ds dbz dk; Zfd; sgA Qkm. Ms ku dk dk; ZvkxsHkh bl h i zkj tkjh jgs kA

## vkHkkj

ys[kd Jhth vjfoln fl g th eokM+ds vkHkkjh gā fd  
mlgkausgeaeokM+ds/kkrqfoKku ea; kxnku dks tu&tu  
rd mtXkj djus dk vol j fn; k] Jhth dh —ik ds  
dkj.k ge fl Vh i Syd eaLFkr vfHkys[kkXkj ea l xgr  
tkoj l s l EcfU/kr gLrfyf[kr cfg; ka dk v/; ; u  
dj l dA

vfHkys[kkXkj ea l pk: v/; ; u ea egkj.k.kk eokM+  
pñj Vcy Qkm. Ms ku ds l oZ Jh Hkū ūnz fl g vkmok] e; ad  
x[rk] tud fl g] mrs'k Mxjoky] i dh.k pkShl k dsfo' kSk  
l g; kx l s l EHko gks l dk vr%ge mudk vkHkkj 0; Dr  
djrsgA

bl 'kks'k i = ea l d ksk'ku grqge MKW'kfDr dēkj 'kekZ, oa  
MKW Jh —".k tēxuwdk vkHkkj 0; Dr djrsgA MKW tēxuwus  
gea eokM+ ea çkphu /kkrq foKku l s l EcfU/kr vud  
l kfgR; d , oa i g krkfRod l nHkZ mi yC/k dj k; srFkk 'kks'k  
i = ea Hkh l d ksk'ku fd; k vr%ge mudk ān; l s vkHkkj  
0; Dr djrsgA

'kks'k i = ds Vad.k , oa l d ksk'ku grqge Jh Hkū kyky th  
Mkxh 1/odhy 1/4 Jh jkt'sk eh.kk] Jherh l qhrk f}orh , oa  
MKW eg'sk vkeS/k dk vkHkkj 0; Dr djrsgA mudsfujUrj  
l g; kx ds fcuk vfHkys[k bl Lo: i ea çLrq ugha gks  
i krkA vfHkys[k ea=qV; kadsfy; sek= ys[kd ftEenkj gA



; 'kn dk ; k=koÙk

/kkrq foKku ds fodkl ea eokM+ dk ; kxnku  
tLrs ¼; 'kn½ ds fo' k'sk I aHkZ ea

i kphu xFkkaea/kkrq/ka, oa [kfut kadk foj . k &

i Foh dks'j RuxHkZ dgk x; k gA bl dk xHkZ dks'p dk fo"K; jgk gA ; t'pñ dk \_\_f"K HkxHkZ I si klr  
HkLe dks nS[kdj vfhHkwr gS vkSj ml svfxu ds: i ea Kkfi r djrk gS¼; t'pñ 12]38½ vkSj xHkZ dks  
mR[kfyr djusokysmi Ldkj dka dks i z kke djrk gS%ogh 12]13½; K I sog dkeuk djrk gSfd gekjs  
[kfut rRo] i k"kk. k] mÙke feeh] NkV&cMsi oZ] jS] ouLi fr] Lo. k] ykSj] rkeykSj] '; ke ykSj] I hl k  
vkSj fVu vkfn eafujrj of) gkrh jgs&

v'ek pes efrdk pes fxj; 'pes i o'rk' pes fl drk' pes ouLi r; 'pes fgj .; a pes ed 'p pes  
ykg a pes I hl a pes = i q pes ; Ksu dYi rkeAA ¼; tq 18]13½

bl h rjg i kphu dky I sgh gekjs bl I jLorh ds i o'kg {ks= ea o'nd \_\_f"K; ka us vi uh ykSdd  
i k j ykSdd I a nk ds vfhko/kZu dh i kFkZuk dh gSft I I si dV gkr'k gSfd i Foh I si klr fofo/k æ0; k  
/kkrq/kadk Kku \_\_f"K; kadksgekjh I a Nfr vkSj I H; rk dsm"kk%dky eagksx; k Fkka

; jkSi eavBkj goha' krkCnh eavkS] kSxd Økflr I scqr i gysHkkr eavud m | ksx vflrRo eavk pps  
Fks; Fk di Ml] uhy] ykSj] rkck] I hl k] tLrk vkfnA Hkkr ds vf/kdk k m | ksx kadk eky bLV bf. M; k  
dEi uh ds Hkkr i j 0; ki kfjd dCtsI si wZgh nf{k. k , f'k; k] phu] i f'pe , f'k; k] e/; , f'k; k] ; jkSi o  
vYhdk rd i gp jgk Fkka ; g vk'p; Zdh ckr gSfd fcrkuh I jdkj ds 150 o"kkZ ds 'kkI u dky ds  
nkS ku vkS fuos'kd uhfr; ka ds rgr Hkkr ds reke i k j Eij d m | ksx I ekkr gksx; s rFk I kus dh  
fpfM+; k dgk tkusokyk Hkkr vpkud nfu; k ds xjhc nS kkaea' k kfey gksx; kA

nfu; k ds i kphu I ka—frd d'bnkaea l s, d gkus ds dkj . k Hkkr eavud i dkj ds Kku&foKku , oa  
rd uhdkadh [kkst gpZrFk fi Nys5000 o"kkZ eamudk fujUrj fodkl gp/ka , frgfl d dky eavud  
ckj jkt uhfrd mFky&i fky ds cko tm rd uhdh fodkl dk Øe vuojr jgkA ; | fi —f"K] 0; ki k j]  
/kkrq i xyu vkfn m | ksx I keku; r%jkt; @jktk dsfu; U=. k eajgs i jUrjkt uhfrd vLFkj rk eaHkh  
bu {ks=kaeages'kk i xfr gkrh jghA Kkr bfrgkl ea—f"K o /kkrqdk mRi knu eks Zky I sgh ges'kk  
jkt; dh i kFkfedrkvkaeajgA dksVY; vi usi fl ) xBFk ^vFkZ kkl=\* eafy [krk gSfd%

vkj i Hko% dksk% dkskkn. M% i ztk; rA  
i Foh dkskn. }kH; ke i kI; rs dksk Hkkr. k%AA

^[kku dkskxkj dh vk; dk i e[ k I ks gS dkskxkj I sjkt; ea' kfDr vkrh gS jkt; ea' kfDr ¼ suk½ o  
dkskxkj gksu i j , d h uohu Hkkr i klr dh tk I drh gSft I ea [kkusgavFkok yxk; h tk I dA\*\*

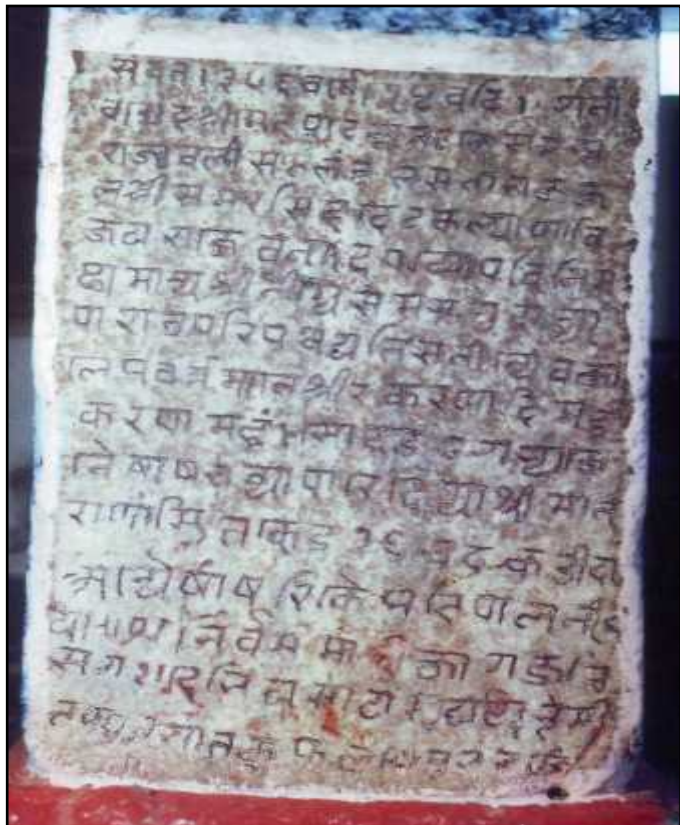
bl I si wZ pk.kD; dsfy, vk/kkj xFk jgs^ckgLiR; I #e\* eaHkh jktk dksgkV] dkskxkj] [kuu LFky  
dh fuxjukh djus ds fy, dgk gA ¼cvgLiR; 3]26&27½ dgk x; k gSfd /kkrq vya dkj fo"K; d fo | k

I sgh fl f) feyrh gS& vyađkj fo | kfhk%fl f) ayHkr-A ¼ckgLi R; 3]21½euqusvkdj dj dk i ko/kku jkT; dh l ef) dsfy, fd; k gA ¼euđefr 7]130½Hkh"e usHkh fgj.; dj ds: i eal Hkor [knkukadks jkT; fu; æ.k eaj [kusdk er izdV fd; k gA ¼egkHkjr 'kkflur i oZ23] 67½dkeind us [kfu vk; vksj vkdj&vk; dksdkSVY; dh Hkkr gh egRo i wkZekuk gA ¼dkeind 5]78½dksVY; [kku] e=ky; vkfn eavk/kkjHkr l fo/kkvkai j Hkh tkj nrk gA ¼vFkz kL=] v/; {k i pkj k/; k; 2]1½

, d k i rhr gkrk gSfd eokM+eaHkh egjk.k.kkvkausgeškk bl i kphu uhfr@i jEi jk dk vuđj.k fd; k tS k fd njhck dh ĉkphu [kku dsnf{k.kh Nkj i j fLFkr vlui wkZekrk dseflnj eajkoy l ej fl g dk fo-l a 1356 dk vfHky[ k yxk gv k gSfp= 1¼A Jh xkj h' kadj ghjkpln vks>k usvi usxđFk mn; i j jkT; dsbfrgkl i- 177 eabl vfHky[ k dk l mHkzfn; k gA mlGkausvfHky[ k dh ĉFke i đDr dksfuEu ĉdkj m) r fd; k gS%l đr-1356 o"Kz ts ¼T; \$B½ofn 10 'kuko | g Jh eni kvHkeMysl eLr jktkoyh l eyđr Jh l ejfl ganđ dY; k.kfot; sjkT; s--A

Jh vks>k fy [krs gđpfd ; g vfHky[ k ml l e; dk gStc egjkoy l ejfl g eokM+i j jkT; dj jgk Fkk rFkk fuEck ml dk egkekR; FkkA dj .k o l kgM usmDr noh dseflnj dks16 nEe HkA/ fd; BA

bl [kku l sDiamond Drilling ea263 ehVj dh xgjkbz l sçl r ydMh] tksĉkphu [kku dksSupport djusdsmi ; ksx eayk bzxb] dh Carbon dating }kj k Kkr 1790 \$120 o"Kz i j kuh gSft l l s; g Li "V gkrk gSfd egjk.k.kk us/kkrq[kuu dsdk; Zdkl j {k.k fn; kA ; | fi /kkrq[kuu dk dk; ZeokM+eaade l s de 5000 o"Kk l sfd; k tk jgk gA tS k fd exfLFkuht usfy [kk gSfd ds vfy; k ¼Capitalia vkcw i oZ½dsnl j sik' oZdsfuokl h l kusvksj plnh dh cMh&cMh [kkuafolr r {ks= ea [kksnrsgA ; g {ks= cl Urx<+l syđj ĉkđ okMh txi j k&Hkkr [k; k rd dk jgk gksxA , d k vuđer fd; k tk l drk gS



fp= 1- njhck dsfudV vlui wkZ ekrk dseflnj eajkoy l ejfl g dk vfHky[ k

½exfLFkuht dk Hkkjr o.kZu ] i" B 129 , oalyhuf% upjy fgLVh vi 21] 23¼ i jUrqegkj.k.kkvka ds  
I j {k.k dsdkj .k e/; dky ea/kkrq/kafo'kskdj tLrsdk 0; ki kj fons kka½bj ku] vYhdki] blySM½ I s  
gqvk rFkk egkj.k.kkvkausjkt; I ef) dsfy; suohu [kkuayxkbA fpUkkMx<ft yseaejy k i pk; r ds  
Nks/k njhck eaegkj.k.kk vejfl g ds' kkl udky ea [kku fo | eku Fkh ½Jh N".k tquh vkvksxkø py%  
jkt- if=dk] mn; i j½

I u-1921 eafl U/kqI H; rk dh [kkst I siwZif' peh nfu; k dsyx; gh I e>rsFksfd Hkkjr ea  
I H; I ekt dh 'k#vkr fl dUnj dsvkØe.k dsckn gh gØZrFkk I eLr Kku dk iz kj ; wku I s  
gqvk gA vks fuos' kdokn dh tMaHkkjr eabruh xgjh gSfd vktkn dh vk/kh 'krkCnh xqtjusds  
ckotm Hkh ge ; g I e>rsGfd I eLr vk/kfud Kku dk I kr if' pe gA bl dsdkj .k geus  
Lo; adks vius i k j Eifjd Kku I svyx dj fy; k gA Hkkjr dh vktkn I siwZeku ds Kku  
foKku ds vud {ks=ka tS s /kkrqfoKku] oL=fuekZ.k] fpdfRI k 'kkL=] I eph&; k=k o 0; ki kj]  
tgkt fuekZ.k o 0; ki kj] n'kZu] xf.kr] uhy mRi knu vkfn eavf}rh; ; kxnku fd; k] i jUrqHkkjr  
ds; kxnku dks Hkkjr ea; k Hkkjr dsckg ftruk I jkgk tkuk pkfg; sFkk og vc rd ugha gks  
I dk gA nHkkZ; o'k Hkkjr dsbl ; kxnku dksfd I h Hkh fo' ofo | ky; ea i <k; k ugha tkrk gS  
tcf d Nkank; mi fu"kn ea, d h fo | k dsi Bu&i k Bu dk I æsr feyrk gA i kS kf.kd vksj tkrdka  
ds Hkksy ea bl Kku dk fodkl vksj i jLij izh.kZ gA dksVY; I æsr nrk gSfd /kkrq dh  
[knkukadsv/; {k gksusdsfy, ml s' kyc 'kkL= ½efir Kku½/kkrq kkL= i t/i kd dk 'kks'ku fof/k; ka  
eafu". kkr gksuk pkfg; s½vFkZ kkL=] jkek' kkL=h I ædj .k i - I a 81½

gM-i k I æ—fr dsyxksausl cl sigys I pZea vk [k cukZ] eki &pkS] k dsi ækuso okLrd kkL= dk Kku  
gksus dsdkj .k fof'k"V izdkj dsuxj cl k; s tks vkt Hkh fdl h uxj I j puk dsfy, vf}rh; gA  
nfu; k ea l cl sigys LVhy Hkkjr ea cukA ; gk I s ml dk 0; ki kj nfe'd ¼ hfj; k½ ds I kFk gqvk]  
nfe'd I sog ; jki o vU; txgka ea i gpk] tgkaml snfe'd LVhy dgk tkrk Fkka vk; Hkê ds  
; kxnku dksdkQh yxk tckuh tkursgA Hkkjr eaefLye vkØe.k I siwZgh gekjk oSkfud Kku  
if' peh , f'k; k o vjc dsfgLI seai gpx; k Fkka ogk I sbl s; jki dsyxksausl h [kka

vc nfu; k Hkj eagekjsvad] vjfc; u U; nejy dsuke I stkus tkrsgA ; g ds h foMEcuk gS el kyS  
uhy o di Msds0; ki kj ea Hkkjr us [kuc uke dek; k o buds fuekZ.k o rduhd dk Hkkjr ea tks Hkh  
i k j Eifjd Kku fodfl r gqvk ml ij , d Hkh i t rd mi yC/k ughagA uhy o LVhy dh rjg tLrk Hkh  
I cl sigys Hkkjr ea cuuk 'k# gqvk A ; | fi tLrds [kfutkads [kku , oai nko.k dsbfrgkl ij dN  
'kks'k dk; Zvo'; gqvk gS i jUrqvHkh rd dkbzi tekf.kd i t rd mi yC/k ughagA \*tLrds h rjg ykgk]  
di Mle vkfn vud , d h oLrq agSftudh rduhd dsfodkl eaepkM+us; kxnku fd; ka ; gk i kbZ tkus  
okyh 'Hkj kok' tS h tkr & i æko.k fØ; k/kkfjr m | e dksdjusokyh jgh gA og v; Ldka l s/kkrq' kks'ku  
vksj /kkrql sxguka ds fuekZ.k fu: i .k rd dh i fØ; k dks i j Eijk I stkurh gA I a ksx gSfd ; syksx  
vi uk iz kj [kku {ks=ka l sgh ekursgA bu yxkskadsxks= vVdavs] d ynøh dh ekU; rk bl rF; dh  
i fjpk; d gA crky yxk Hkne dsrykads tkudkj gksrFkA ; sHkne x i RFkj kads vk/kkj ij ml eai klr  
æ0; v; Ld] i kuh&t kuoj rd ds Kkuh gksrA tkoj {ks= dsefjnka ea orkyadh fo | ekurk dk cksk  
gksr'k gSf' kyf nR; ds I kekyh vfhky [k ea; g o.kZu gA ; sukL; ykd thou vxje tkrfn ¼ i kfn½ ra

ekj.; dii fxjkSA ukukn'skkfnekxr v"Vkn'k o'skfyyskd fo[; kra-A ¼ keksyh vfhkys[k bzvkbz okW; -  
xx i- 97&99½ l keksyh dks/Mk ol Urx<+dschp gSvkj vkcwdsnll jsi k'oZea i M'rk gSft l dk ftØ  
exfLFkuht usfd; k gA

tLrk ikphu l e; eae[; #i l si hry ; k vk; pñd HkLe cukusdske vkrk FkA vk; pñ dh  
ekU; rk gSfd ; g jkæc tS k vkj i hry dsgrqiz; pñr gkrk FkA bl dk Lokn røj frDr ¼rh[kk½ekuk  
x; k gS bl dh i Ñfr 'khry vkj dQ&fi Uk nksk uk'kd gA egj i hfy; k 'kkk' 'okl jksx dsfunkukai j  
bl dk mi ; ksx gkrk FkA 'Hkko i zdk' k\* eadgk x; k gS&

; 'kna jæ l n'ka jhfrgrd p rlereA  
; 'kna røja frDra 'khrya dQfi UkgrAA  
p{kq; a i jea egku~ i k. Mq okl 'ka uk'k; rA ¼Hkko- ; 'kn½

ra= l k/kdkadksbl dsxqk/keZdk i rk FkA os/kkrøkn&i z; ksx eabl dk iz; ksx djrsFksvkj b"V fl f)  
i klr djrj; mlugaKkr Fkk fd l p.kj j tr] rke] jkæc] ; 'kn l hl k o ykgk ; sl kr /kkrqi oZ l smRi Uu  
gkrsgS&

l p.kj j trarkeajæ ; 'kksneø pA  
l hl aykg p l lro /kkroka fxfj l EHkokAA ¼okjgra=½

orZku eatLrk vud i zkj dsm | kskaeai z; ksx fd; k tkrk gA

Hkkjrh; mi egk}hi eaejx< ¼ kfDLrku½ ea6500 o"kz i dZ l cl si gysrkpsdk iz; ksx fd; k x; kA  
yxHkx 5000 o"kz i dZ vud i kx-gM+i k l l—fr dh cflr; kaeyksx rkçj dkil so l kæk tS h /kkrøka l s  
i fjfpr gkspødsFkA gM+i k l l—fr ds'kgjkaeLo.kj rkçj dkil } fVu l hl } pknh o vki fud dk [kæ  
mi ; ksx gøka blgha/kkrøka dk ftØ ; tøn eavk; k gS½euq 18]3¼A ; g jkpd ckr gSfd gM+i k o  
i kx&gM+i k l l—fr; kadsfy; sbu /kkrøka dk , d e[; o fudVorhZ l ksr jktLFkku ; k vjkoyh  
i oZekyk FkA bl sckgLiR; l w= vkj i gj.k. kka ea ikfj; k= ioZ dgk x; k gSvkj bl dh rhu  
Jf.k; k; crkbzxbz gS½] 81 o 105¼A gM+i k l l—fr tc xteh.k Lo#i eaFkh ml h l e; mUkj h  
jktLFkku eax.k'soj & tkski gj k rFkk nf{k.kh jktLFkku eavkgM+uked dka; ; øchu l l—fr; kadk  
mn; gkspødk FkA ; svjkoyh i oZekyk ds l cl si gys i 'kq kyd] —"kd o /kkrøfoKku dsKkrk  
FkA blgha ykska us [kr-Mk] fl økkuk o nf{k.kh jktLFkku eavud LFkyka tS snsyokMk] eVuu]  
mejMk vkfn LFkyka l srkçk fudkyka vkgM+¼rkçkorh½ ea i gjkrkfRod mR[kuu ds 4000 o"kz  
i kphu rkçk xykusdsvo' k'sk i klr gq A

ojkg i gj.k ft l dk jpukdj ykqkxy ¼chdukj½ l si fjfpr Fkk usrkpsdh mRi fUk dh dFkk nh gA  
vkgM+ea cus e/; dkyhu eflnjka ea Hkh dñ , s sp= mRdh.kz fd; s x; s gS tks l EHkor% /kkrø dks

α fcV'k E; ft; e] ylnu }kjk , d ekukskQ rS kj fd; k tk jgk gA

\* jktLFkku fo | ki hB] mn; i gj dsMk- thou [kj doky dh ^i kphu Hkkjr eatLrk mRi knu^ uked  
i qrd bufQfuVh Qkm. M'sku] vesj dk dsl g; ksx l si zdkf'kr gøz gA

bPNkuq kj dW dj o xykdj vldkj nwsds gA ¼ Fkk i fyl pksdh ds i hNsfo". kqefinj dk f'kyki e½  
bu i ek. kaal sLi "V gkrk gSfd jktLFkku ea/kkrqixyu ijEijk vR; Ur i kphu gA I Hkh i gkfon bl  
ckr I sl ger gSfd vjkoyh i ožekyk dh bu I ½—fr; kausgMhi kokfl ; kadks/kkrq/kaovU; [kfut  
dks mi yC/k djkdj muds 'kgjhdj.k ea egROI wKZ ; kxnku fn; kA i ks Mh-i h- vxoky us 1971 ea  
gMhi k I ½—fr ds rkps ds vkStkjka dk jkl k; fud i jh{k.k dj ; g Li "V fd; k fd bu ea [kfut  
I YQkbM dsl eog gA bl I s; g Li "V gkrk gSfd de I sde 4500 o"ki wZvjkyoh {ks= eaxgjh /kkrq  
dh [kkuayxkbZ tk pph Fkha

i kphu I kfgR; ea tLrk %

; wrksi kphu I e; ea tLrk e[; : i I si hry cukusdsfy; smi ; ksx gqk i jUrqi hry cukusdsfy; s  
tLrsk /kkrh; : i eagkuk vko'; d ughagA tLrso rkpsds [kfutkadkscln Hkēh ea I kFk&I kFk  
xykusl shkh i hry cu I drk gSi kphu fo' o eabl rjg ds i hry dsl dMkamngj.k ekStm gA bl h  
dkj.k tLrsl si hry dk bfrgkl cgr yEck gA i kphu I kfgR; tS seuqefr] i ratfy dsegkHk"; ]  
fou; fi Vd] eT>e&fudk; ] I qk fui V] vaxrj fudk; ] pjd , oal pqr I fgrk] egkHkjr vkfn ea  
jhfr ¼ hry ½ dk o. kZ vud LFkyka i j fd; k x; k gA dksVY; ds vFkZ kL= ea jhfr\* rFk ^kj dW\* I s  
bl sl EckS/kr fd; k x; k gA tgard i kphure i jkrkRod I k{; kadk iz u gSxqt jkr eaykFky uked  
gMhi k I ½ dfr ds LFky I s, d i hry dh oLrqdk i kphure mnkgj.k i klr gA bl dsi 'pkr-vrjath  
[kMk ¼ m-i z½ uked fpf=r /k j enHk. M I ½ dfr ds LFky I si hry dh oLrq a [ksth x; h gA bZ i w  
f}rh; 'krkCnh I sxqr I ekT; rd mRrj Hkjr eavud {ks=h; jktkvkads i hry dsfl Dds [kstsx; s  
gA r{kf'kyk ea; oukadsvkxeu I si wZdh cLrh ea i hry dscrZ i k; sx; sgA I kroha' krkCnh eaphuh  
; k=h gosal kak ukylnk ea i hry I scu jgs, d fo'kky ckS) fogkj rFk vud i hry dh efrZ kadk  
fooj.k nrsk gA bl rjg dsl kfgR; d , oai jkrkRod I k{; kaal sLi "V gkrk gSfd Hkjr eabZ i w 1000  
dsvkl i kl I sgh i hry dk iz ksx ipyu ea FkA vk=s fryd] f'koi jk.k] Ldmi jk.k esfi ry dh  
efrZ; kadscukusdk o. kZ gA e; nhfi dk ea i hry dk otyi cukusdh i fØ; k fy [kh gStksgtkj o"kkā  
rd [kjkc ughagkrk ¼ Jh Ñ". k tquu%e; ere Hkx&2 i "B 621½

I æg; "VKS I hl Hkxku~dkā; }ks rFkka kde~A  
jhfrdk; kLrq I UrIrks otk[; % i fjdhfrZ% AA

euqdsdky rd rkez]ykgk] dkl; ] i hry ] jkack ] I hl sdh {kkj ] vEyh; ty vkS i kuh I s'ki) dh  
fof/k i pfyr gkusdsI UnHkZfeyrsgS&

rkek; dka; jR; kuka=i qk% I hl dL; p A  
'kāpa; Fkka dRkD; a {kkj kāykrndokfj fHk%AA euqefr v/; k; 5 ]114

egjk.k. kk dkk ds' kkl udky rd i hry dk iz ksx gkusyxk FkA v"V ykg ea; g , d Fk ¼ Jh Ñ". k  
tquuUkāk] %nōkefirZi dJ. k 6]60½

bl rjg dsfooj.k I s; g Li "V gkrk gSfd i hry cukusdk Kku Hkjr dsykskausfodfl r fd; k rFk  
bZ k dh i kj Hkd 'krkCn; kaetc phu dsl kFk fgeky; h {ks= I s0; ki kj i kj Hk gqk i hry dk Kku phu  
i gpkA phu earrh; 'krkCnh ds , d ckS) xfk I si gyh ckj i hry dh tkudkj h gsrh gA



oSkkfud vuq žkkuka l s ; g Li "V gks pōpk gsfđ i hry ea tLrsdh ek=k 33 i fr'kr l svf/kd rHk  
 l EHko gStc /kkRoh; tLrk o rēpsdksfeykdj i hry cuk; k x; k gkA Hkkjr ea, s k i kphure i hry  
 dsmngj .k r {kf'kyk ¼vc i kfdLrku eafLFkr ½ rFkk xaxk ?kkVh ea l sumpkj uked LFky l si klr gq gA  
 ; sLFky 200 bzi w l sbz 200 dschp gš vFkkzr Hkkjr ea tLrsdk Kku de l sde 2000 o"lz i kphu gA  
 bl dsvfrfjDr vk; pōnd xFk 'pjd\* , oa'l pōr l űgrk\* ea"l kšhjkatu\*\* dh HkLe dh ppkz gSft l s  
 us=ka ds fy; s iz ksx fd; k x; kA i kw ØMkšd] , -ds fo'okl o yfyr xqtj vkfn oSkkfudka us  
 l kšhjkatu dh igpku tLrsl sdh gA ukxktū jfpr "j l jRukdj\*\* uked ifl ) xFk tksl EHkor%8  
 oha'krkCnh ea l dfyr gqk ml ea tLrs ds inko.k rFkk rkaso tLrdsksfeykdj Lo.kz tš h /kkrq  
 cukusdk foj .k gA

nl oha'krkCnh ea i f'kz k dsys[kd Hkkjr h; tLrsdh ppkz d j rsgA nl oha l s 12 oha'krkCnh dschp  
 fy [ksx; svud j l k; u 'kkL= l sl cō/kr xFk tš s j l dYi] j l ko.kz U=] j l izdk'k l dkkdj] j l bñz  
 pwwkef.k] j l pōrkef.k vkfn eavkl ou ¼MFLVys ku ½ fof/k l s tLrdsfuekz k dh ifdz k dk Li "V  
 o.kz gA j l ko.kz U= ea tLrsdh vkl ou fof/k dk o.kz fd; k x; k gA&

j l dapwkz; Rok rqc) ok oL=sfop{k.k%A

ew=s fu/kki ; s-L=h.kka l Irjk=a l g's ofj AA 33AA

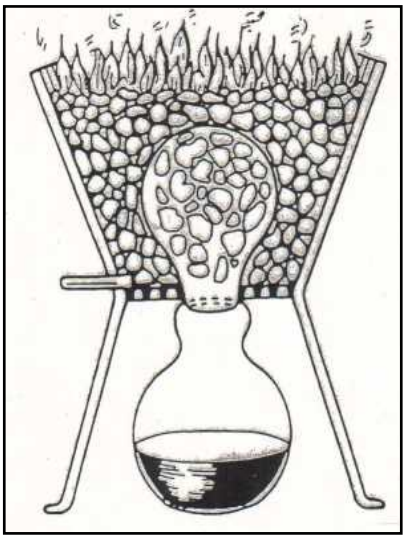
i űi k.kka j Dri hrkuka j l % i =š p Hkko; sAA 34 AA

{kkj% l gš rFkk pkEy% Hkkfora j l da eggA  
 Å.kkzy{kffu'kki F; keyrk?ki l a qe- AA 35AA

eadekkxra /ekra Vad.ksu l eflora  
 l Roa dűVyl dck'ka eűR; o u l ak; %AA 36 AA

¼j l k.kb ra= 'ykod 33&36½

bl h izdkj rjgoh&pkšgoha'krkCnh ea, d vl; egroi wkz xFk 'j l jRu l eűp; \* dh j puk okXHKVV us  
 dh] ft l ea tLrsdh fuekz k fof/k dk foLr r foj .k gA bl dsfy; s'f=; ždi kVu\* ; k dks"Bdk ; U= dk  
 iz ksx fd; k x; k ¼p= 2¼A tkoj ea tLrsdh Hkfē; k; dks'Bh ; U= l s  
 esy [kkrh gš ftuea'kō) tLrsdk fuekz k fd; k x; kA mi ; pōr xFkka  
 ea tLrdsks'j l d\* ; k ^[ki j] \* dgk x; k gA pkšgoha'krkCnh dsckn  
 fy [ksx; sxFkkaea; 'kn rFkk i hry 'kCn i klr gksrgA tkoj ea tLrs  
 dsfuekz k dk igyk l kfgR; d i ek.k 16 oha'krkCnh eavdcj ukek  
 dsfy [kus okys ^vcy QTy\* dsys[ku l si klr gksrk gA yxHkx  
 15 oha l nh rd v"V/kkrp/kaea l p.kz pkanh] rkckj dkd k] yksgk] l hl k  
 vkš jkck dksfy; k tkrk FkkA l kō.kz tr rkezi šy dka; kekl keA  
 l š dh; ki űkpšr & ykšfcEc rFkk"V/kkA ¼' KY i j űke-m-HkkA½



fp= 2 dks"Bdk ; U=

; g vR; r jkpd rF; gsfđ l Ei wkz nf{k.k , f'k; k ea tkoj ds  
 vfrfjDr dkbz, s k ni jk LFkku Kkr ugha gStgka i kphu l e; ea  
 [kfutkal stLrk i klr fd; k x; k gkA r {kf'kyk] d'ehj o l sumpkj ea

2000 o"ki i hry cukusgrq/kRoh; tLrsdk iz kx fd; k x; k gA vr%bl ckr dh ij h l Hkkouk gs fd ; g tLrk ; k tLrsdk [kfut tkoj l sogk;x; k gkskA

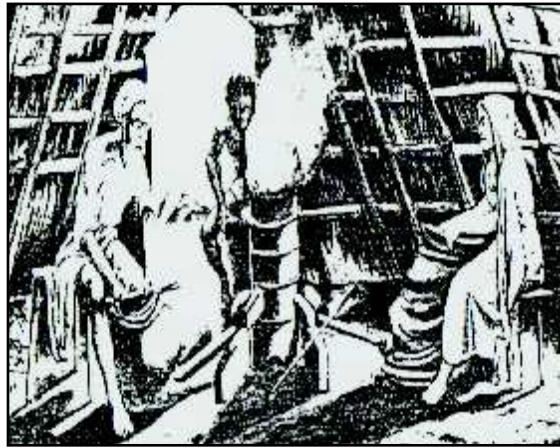
gMhi k] x.ksoj&tkski jk o vkgM+l l-fr; kadsiru dsmi jkUr Hkh [kfutkadsnkgu ; k [kuu dk dk; ZjktLFkku eafujUrj jgkA dkykUrj ea; gk; ykq; qhu o , frgkfl d l l-fr; kadk fodkl gqkA bl nksku cMh l q; k eaykgsdh [kkuaykxbzxbA mYkj jktLFkku eacjKB] tkski jk] ukq] e/; i wZ jktLFkku ds [ktjh] vejx<+, oa chxkn rFkk nf{k.kh jktLFkku eaykqfj; k] bl oky] ckykFky] dj.ki g] uBjk dh iky t\$ sLFkyka i j cMh ek=k ea; k rksykqk xyk; k x; k ; k fQj cMh l q; k ea vktkj cuk; s x; A ckykFky %YyHkuxj 1/2 ea bl nksku Hkkjh ek=k eaykgs ds vktkj cuk; s x; A x.ksoj] bl oky] CkykFky] [ktjh rFkk vejx<+vkfn LFkyka l svud ykqk xykusokyh Hkfe; kads vo'kSk Hkh iklr gq gA bl h nksku vkaxpk %HkyokMh 1/2 eacMh ek=k eapkn rFkk njhck , oa tkoj ea l hl k o pkn fudkyh xbA /kkrqkadsnkgu o fuekZk rduhd eafujUrj fodkl gqk rFkk e/; dky dsl e; rksfl ?kkuk earkck] vtej eal hl k] bl oky] uBjk dh iky vks ykqfj; k eaykqk] tkoj ea tLrs ds cMh m | kx LFky LFkfi r gks pps FkA ; gh ugha t gk& t gk; /kkrq ds Hkfe x r HkA/kj Fks mluga ^nMek\* ds: i eabixr fd; k x; kA ; sgh ^njhck\* dh l Kk l si gpkusx, A bl h Oe eaeSnkuh {ks= dh LOq/ i gkfm+ kadsnkgu l sn[kk tkrk Fkk] D; kad muea/kkrq/kadsHkA/kj gks ds dh eku; rk cyorh gks pph FkA

fo".ki jk.k l ds nrk gsfd vkcw l syxs {ks= eouokfl ; kadk Lora= jkT; FkA ; g fLFkr egtuin dky l si wZ sydj ij rd jghA dy; k.ki j l si klr 7otal nh dsrkei = eackHk dsnuK dh l hek ea ^ykqdkj dPN---- 'kcn tkoj {ks= es/kkrqHkA/kj .k dsl a/kr gks l drsgA

, frgkfl d i f j i s; ea/kkrq, oa [kfut fokku

rksso ykgs t\$ h /kkrqkadsHkêh eaxykus i j osykos l s'kh?zgh Bkl voLFkk ; k /kkrqea i f j ofr r gks tkrsg ijUrj tLrs dks l keku; Hkêh ea xykus i j og ok'i ds #i ea mM+ tkrk gS ; k i p% f j v k D l h M k b t g s t k r k g A n w j h c k r ; s g s f d t L r k e k = 417 f M x h d s r k i e k u i j f i ? k y t k r k g S i j U r q b l s / k k R o h ; # i e a i k l r d j u s d s f y , b l s 1000 f M x h l s V h x h / l s m i j d s r k i e k u i j m c k y u k g k r k g A b l r k i e k u i j m c k y d j g h o k " i % o s j 1 / 2 i k l r g k r h g S r F k k m l s / k k r q e a i f j o f r r d j u s d s f y , 420 f M x h r k i e k u i j r j U r B . M k d j u k g k r k g A b l d f B u i f Ø ; k d s d k j . k v U ; / k k r q k a d h v i { k k t L r s d k f u e k Z k c g r n j h l s g k l d k A v r % t L r s t \$ h d f B u / k k r q d k s x y k u s g r q / k k r q k a d s f u e k Z k o i x y u d s y E c s v u h k o d h v k o ' ; d r k F k h A

Hkkjr eavud izkj dsm | kx fuf'pr : i l s ; kj ki ea 18 oha 'krkCnh ea vks] k\$xd Økflr l si gys fodfl r gks pps FkA nHkK; o'k vaxst jkT; dh tMetersgh vf/kdk k m | kx l ek l r i k ; % g k s x ; \$ d n L F k y t \$ s v a t u h ] v t e j ] f l a k k u k v k f n e a H k h / k k r q d s n k g u o i x y u d h i j E i j k v f L r R o e a F k h ] t \$ k f d f M D l u u k e d , d v a x s t v f / k d k j h u s 1830 e a v t e j e a l h l s d h / k k r q d s [ k u u ] l Q k b z o i x y u i f d z k d k f o L r r o . k u f d ; k g A b l h r j g [ k r M h o d k f y g k u e a c M h i e k u s i j r k q s d s [ k f u t k a d k [ k u u o i x y u f d ; k t k j g k F k k f t l d k f o L r r C ; k j k d s V u c m d u s f d ; k g A c m d u s f H k U u & f H k U u i z k j d s r k q s d s f u e k Z k d h t k u d k j h d s v f r f j D r r R d k y h u H k ê h d k f p = H k h c u k ; k g A 1/4 p = 3/2



fp= 3- 1864 ea cml }kjk cuk; k x; k rRdkyhu [krMh dh rKEs dh Hkêh dk fp=

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 l kjLor efu us'ndkxzy\* uke l s xFk dh jpuk dh FkhA bl ea Hkfr i jrkd ogk; i kbz tkusokyh  
 pêkua muds : i & vkdkj o. k] Lokn] ogk; feyusokys i kuh ds : i & jax dk Hkh foLr' o. k] FkhA  
 ekyok vks ml l syxseokM&l ksk"Vrd bl xFk dk i pkj FkhA ojkgfegj usbl h xFk dsvk/kkj ij  
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I kj.kh 1- % njhck dh i kphu [kkuka l s l af/kr jfM; ks dkcl }kjk dky fu.kz

	Material	Lab no	Before Present	Calibrated Age Ranges in Calender years	
				68% confidence	95% confidence
Depth 64 m layer 436	timber	TF 1117	2245 $\pm$ 100	410 to 170 BCE	800 BCE to 1CE
East lode 4 to 5 m depth, top of huge open cast mine	timber	NPL 208a	2140 $\pm$ 100	370 to 280 BCE or 260 to 90 BCE	400 BCE to 60 CE
South lode 100 m depth	<i>Aogeissu s sp</i>	NPL 210	3040 $\pm$ 150	1450 to 1060 BCE	1650 to 900 BCE
South lode 100 m depth	rope	teledyne	2100 $\pm$ 280	500 BCE to 250 CE	900 BCE to 600 CE
East Lode 263 m depth	Timber	NPL 209	1790 $\pm$ 120	90 to 380 CE	50 BCE to 550 CE
Depth 64 m layer 436	Bamboo	TF 1117	2245 $\pm$ 100	410 to 170 BCE	800BCE to 1 CE
RD/LW 87/10 from massive timber revetment in South Lode area	Wood (less than 10 years growth)	BM 2635	2220 $\pm$ 50	380 to 350 BCE or 320 to 200 BCE	400 to 170 BCE
DM/85/LW/ 3 part of support timber in mine gallery	Wood (cellulose)	BM 2636	2160 $\pm$ 50	360 to 290 BCE or 250 to 160 BC or 140 to 120 BCE	380 to 100 BCE
RD/LW 87/10 from chamber off drainage shaft	charcoal	BM 2637	2040 $\pm$ 50	120 BCE to 20 CE	180 BCE to 60 CE

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dN ek=k eapknH Hkh gA pld ; gk tLrsds [kfut dk fo'kky Hk.Mkj gSrFkk p&eacute;kulae13-5 i fr'kr tLrsdh  
 ek=k gA vr%l EHkkouk gSfd ; gkapknH dsvykok tLrk Hkh fudkyk x; k gkskA /kkr&eacute;y ds<jkaei nko.k  
 gsrqiz, kx fd; sx; seil kvkads (Crucibles) V&eacute;dlM&eacute;Hkh gA ; sV&eacute;dlM&eacute;l hl k /kkrqI spknH ikr djusdsfy,  
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 1/2 ml usfp&eacute;dk&eacute;+ds ikl uxjh ek/; fedk ij d&eacute;tk dj fy; k FkA l Hkor%ml dsfl D&eacute;lk&eacute;e  
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 d&eacute;tk fd; k g&eacute;A ; gh&eacute;i j og ck&eacute; k&eacute;ds l Ei d&eacute;e&eacute;vk; k FkA

vk&eacute;pk e&eacute;S ; 'k&eacute; o d&eacute;kk.k dky ds n&eacute;S ku 125 e&eacute;l svf/kd xgjh [kku&eacute;y&eacute;kb&eacute;zx; h rFk [kfut dh  
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 ; k l hl g&eacute;g&eacute;fd; k x; k gkskA bl {k= e&eacute;b&eacute; i w dh i F&eacute;l gl k&eacute;nh e&eacute;f&eacute;f=r /k&eacute;j e&eacute;Hk.M , o&eacute;M&eacute;jh  
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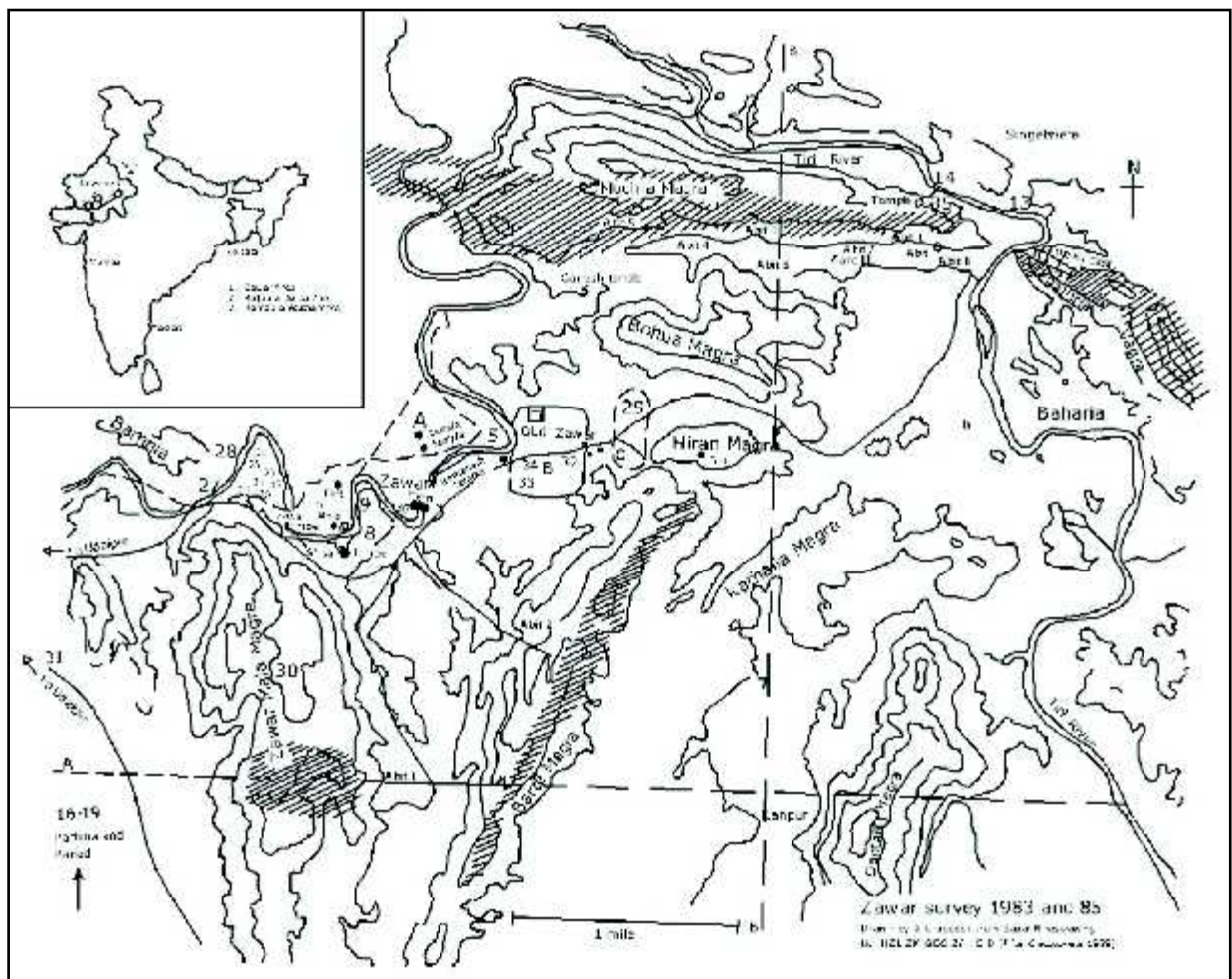
l kj .kh 2 % vk&eacute;pk dh i kphu [kk&eacute; l s l &eacute;f/kr j&eacute;M; ks dk&eacute; }kj k dky fu.k&eacute;

				Calibrated Age Ranges in Calendar years	
	Material	Lab no	Before Present	Calibrated (68% confidence)	Calibrated (95% confidence)
Old mine shaft	Wood	PRL 930	2860±100	760 to 680 BCE or 660 to 630 BCE or 600 to 580 BCE or 560 to 390 BCE	850 to 250 BCE
Mine prop in gallery, 30 m below surface	Small timber <i>Terminalia sp</i>	BM 2356	2240±60	390 to 350 or 320 to 210 BCE	410 to 160 BCE
RA/LW/87/13 –south wall exposed by modern open cast	Charcoal, Angeissus sp	BM 2630	2320±50	510 to 260 BCE or 290 to 250 BCE	800 to 700 BCE or 550 to 200 BCE
RA/LW/87/11 – from basket found in old mine, site 11	Wood (small branches)	BM 2631	2380±130	770 to 380 BCE	850 to 150 BCE
RA/LW/87/10 –from gallery	Outer rings of timber post	BM 2632	2240±50	390 to 350 BCE or 310 to 210 BCE	400 to 190 BCE

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; fn bl vpy eacl h Hkhy tkfr dsxs Hkkjr xkFkkvkai j fo'okl djarkstkej , d cgr l e) 'kkyh uxj FkA ; gki ij , d ughavud /kkq/kadh i kflr gksh FkA j.k dPN gh ughapa k] vax&cax dsvkj if' peh 0; ki kfj ; ka dk ; gki rd vkuk tkuk yxk jgrk FkA vpkud ; gki cMk- gknl k gqk Fk ykx fudy HkxkA ; sl c ykx ^tkofj ; k' %tkoj l sfudygg ½ekustkrsgvks ij seokM+eacl sqg gA buea^cyk cfu; k' usbl [knkukal siklr l ank l sdbZefnj cuok, A D; k ; g osyk egkjk.kk dkk dk l edkyhu ^osyk\* rksughat l dk cuok; k' kkar ukFk dk eanj fpukkMx<+i j Jxkj pojh dsuke l s ifl ) gS. ogkaosyk Hk. Mkjh dk 1448 bz dk vfHky[ k Hk ekst in gA ; Fk jk.kk Jh Jhdkd. kz dks k 0; ki kfj .kka l kg dkygk i q jRu HkM/kjh Jh osykdsu Hk; kz-A %ksi hukFk 'kek%jktLFkku ds, srgkfl d l kr] i "B 142½



fp= 5- tkej {ks= dk HkKkFud ekufp=



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fp= 6- eksp; k dh [kku I siklr ykgs ds vkstkj % Vadlj gFkkMhA

tehu dh I rg I suhpsmrjdj vDI j [kkua dkspkMh fd; k x; k gS; k [kfut dh i VVh dk i hNk djrsgq v) Zksykdj Nr okyh xgjh [kkuadkVh xbA vf/kdkk [kkua dh nhokja/kq; ds dkj .k dkyh i kbzxbz gA budsQ'kz i j jk[k o dks yk i klr gkrk gA bl I sLi "V I ds feyrk gSfd [kku dks [kknuseavkx dk iz; kx fd; k x; kA egkj k.k irki dkyhu fo'ooYytk uked xfk eapêkuka dks



fp= 7- tkojeyk dh , d i kphu [kku

rkMtus dsfy, fof/k nh xbz gA iyk'k] tkeu] /ko] l kj] f'kjh'k] rnh] HkYykr] bZeyh vks] [ks] dh ydfM+; k; tykdj ml ij i kuh fNMek tk, rkspeku VW tkrh gA Hkyh i dzkj xezf'kyk ij xM+ l kth] gYnh] d.kk l j l kadk rsy vks] dkat h ; k NkN feyk dj rS kj æ0; dksMkyk tk, rksog VW tkrh gA bR; kfn 1/fo' ooYyHk 2] 25&35/A



fp= 8- ikphu [kku ea yxkbz x; h pkM+ l h<+ fp= 9- ikphu [kku l si klr ydM+ dh ukyh

[kkukads vUnj l si g kuh ydM+ dh l hf<+ k] ukfy; ka 1/4p= & 9/2 & ckd dh Vksdfj; k; i klr gpbz gA Vksdfj; kadPpseky o dpj s dksckgj fudkyusdsfy; si z kx gpbz gkxhA blgavkt ^dkj M+ dgk tkrk gA mUkj k]kj [kuu dsdkj .k [kkuaxgjh gksrh pyh xBA , d h fLFkr eamUgkausydM+ dh pkM+ l hf<+ k; 1/4u' kj . kh 1/2 1/4p= & 8/2 cukdj [kkuka ea yxkbz rkd [kku eadke d jusokysy kx vkl kuh l sA ij & uhs vk&tk l dA njhck [kku l si klr ukyh l syxrk gSfd eks/si M+adsrusdks chp l s d kVdj] Nhyd j ukyh cukbz x; h rFkk , d h ukfy; kadks [kkukads vUnj fujUrj fj l rsgq i kuh dks, d LFky l snw js LFky rd i gpk; k x; kA ok; q g k . k eabl s' ukyh; æ\* dgk x; k gA ; g ty ds LFkkuUrj . k vks] l axg . k dsfy, mi ; ksch ekuk tkrk FkA vD l j , d si kuh dks? kM+ l sckgj fudkyk x; k gksk] tS k fd l u- 1864 ea [krM+ dh dksy gku uked rksd h [kku ds l ædk eadSVu cad usfy [kk gSfd [kku ea etnjka dk , d , d k l eng dk; Zdjrk Fkk tksfnuHkj i aDr ea [kM+ jgdj ? kM+ l s [kku eafujUrj fj l usokys i kuh dksckgj fudkyr FkA ngkr eans [kk tkrk gSfd diw [kpkbz ea pM+ @jgV ds l kFk&l kFk eyck fudkyusdh Vksdj h 1/2 dks M+ 1/2 dksHkh fuj rj pyk; k tkrk gA

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 fd; k tk l drk gÅ HkVvH ea inkfor djusgrqbl scjhd dW l hl dj bl esl sl hl k vyx fd; k  
 x; kA tkej ea dtkvkadk 0; ki d {ks= ea<j feyk gÅ l Hko gSfd budksrš kj djusdsfy, dñgkj kadh  
 dkbZcMh cLrh Hkh jgh gkschA oš sdñgkjkaefJ; k nsh&l Ei fuk dh nsh y{eh vkš ^tkofj; k\* vVd Hkh  
 jgh gÅ; g mudk tkej ds l kFk l ædk dkscrkrk gÅ dñgkj kadh deZ kkyk, jcgq egRo i wkZFkA l kFkZ  
 vkš l k/kqHkh ogk vkJ; yrsFkA 1/2cgRdYi Hkk"; 3442&451/2

j sf M ; k sd k c Zu  
 frFFk; ka l s Li "V  
 gkrk gSfd vkæp  
 ea eks Z ; q o  
 dñkk. kdky ds  
 nkšku Hkh /kkrq  
 [kuu dk dk; Z  
 gqkA



njhck ea; | fi /kkrq  
 [kuu dh , d frFFk  
 3300 o"z i kphu gS  
 i jUrqegkj k. kkvka ds  
 'kkl u dky ds  
 nkšku ; gla 0; ki d

fp= 10- [kfut dks dWus dsfy, cuk; sx; sxM<š

Lrj ij l hl k o rick fudkyk x; kA dužy Vkm fy [krsgšfd njhck l sl kykuk 80]000 : - dh vk; gksjgh  
 Fkh tkej ea 2]500 o"zi dZl hl so tLrsdk [kku i kjtk gksppk Fk] tks 19oha' krkCnh dsi dkd) Zrd pyu ea  
 jgkA uoha' krkCnh l s18oha' krkCnh rd ; gkatLrsdh /kkrqdk [kuu vkš kšxd Lrj ij gqkA

i kphu [kkuka dk foLr l ožk.k i hd fMFLVDV] dsfyu foyhl o ml ds l g; kšx; ka usfd; k vkš  
 ml dk foLr o. kZu 1987 ea i hd fMFLVDV dh 'kksk i f=dk ea izdkf' kr fd; kA bl v/; ; u l stkoj  
 eai z q r [kuu rduhd dk vPNk Kku i ktr gksl drk gÅ

I kj.kh 3 % tkoj dh ikphu [kkuka l s l af/kr jfM; ks dkcLu }kjk dky fu.kz

	Material	Lab no	Before Present	Calibrated Age Ranges in Calendar years	
				68% confidence	95% confidence
ZM/ LW/85/13 from small chamber in main gallery	charcoal	BM 2481	modern		
ZM/ LW/85/14 from ladder way	wood	BM 2482	2150±110	370 to 90 BCE	410 BCE to 80 CE
ZM/LW/85/8	wood	BM 2483	2180±350	360 to 290 BCE or 250 to 190 BCE	380 to 160 BCE or 140 to 120 BCE
LW/82/2 from scaffold in escape stope	wood	BM 2148R	2350±120	800 to 250BC	800 to 150 BCE
LW/82/1 from launder in escape stope	wood	BM 2149R	2140±110	370 to 80 BCE	400 BCE to 80 CE
470 MRL, RL 456 MRL	charcoal	PRL 932	2410±100	760- 680 BC, 660 to 630 BC, 600- 580 BC or 560- 390 BC	850 to 250 BCE
RL 566 MRL	charcoal	PRL 933	1990±140	200 BCE to 180 AD	400 BCE to 350 CE
ZW/LW/22 Pratap Khan mine, from fire near Audience Chamber	charcoal	BM 2639	2040±70	170 BCE to 30 CE	350 to 310 BCE or 210 BCE to 120 CE
ZW/LW/87/26 from fire hole in top chamber	charcoal	BM 2634	1340±100	590 to 800 CE	450 to 900 CE or 920 to 950 CE

tkoj eatLrsdh [kkst o mRi knu

ykj rkd pkn o l hl sdh rjg ikphu eokM+eatLrsdk vksj kfxd Lrj ij fuekZk , oa0; ki kj gq/kA tLrsdsfuekZk dsfy, tkoj fo'o ifl ) gA , d k bl fy, pfd nfu; kHkj eal cl sigys'kq tLrs dk fujLrj , oa0; ki kfjd Lrj ij fuekZk tkoj eaegkj.k.kvkads'kkl u ea12 oha'krkCnh eagq/kA bl rF; dksvefjdu l kd k; Vh vkQ eV/YI usekuk gSvkS ijkuh tkoj tgl; into.k 1/2ysx o eW kads <g 1/2 dsvo'kSk gAdks, frgkfl d mi yfC/k dgk vksj bl LFky ij yxkusdsfy, , d dka; dk ckMZ Hkst k gS ftl ij fy [kk g&

At this site are preserved the zinc retort distillation furnaces and remnants of related operations. The technical sophistication and application of scientific principles are unparalleled elsewhere in the medieval period. The element of standardisation and mass production foreshadow the industrial revolution. This is the earliest example of high temperature distillation operations. Ruins of exotically carved temples and other village artefacts attest to the success of this metallurgical operation. The operation first supplied zinc for brass making used for fine instrument making in Europe, a forerunner of the Industrial Revolution'

Hkkjrh; f'kYi dsxjFk vijkftri PNk eaoSk'kkyk cukusdh fof/k eafofHkuu i zkj dh eW kvkadk rS kj djusdk o.ku i <+dj yxrk gSfd xjFk dk Hkponokpk; Zus i R; {kr% tkoj ea i nko.k dsdk; Zdks ns [kk gkS ; g xjFk eokM+dsxjfy 'kkl d vijkftr dsuke ij 1145 bZoh eafpUkkM+eafy [kk x; k Fkk] bl eaew kvkadsfy, iz qR gkusokyh fofHkuu i zkj dh l MkfI ; kadk o.ku Hkh gA 1/2vijkftri PNk l a knd vupknd Jh d".k tquwch , y- 'kekzv/; k; oSj 'kkyk fu: i .ke1/2

bl dsi gk/krqfoKkuh v/; ; u dk Js fcfV'k E; firt; e] ylnu dsi kly ØMksd] cMksk fo'ofok | ky; ds dsVh, e- gxm+rFkk fglntarku ftad ds, p- Okh- i kyhoky , oa, y- ds xqtj dks tkrk gA blugkas fi Nyh 'krkCnh dsvLI h dsn'kd ea; gk; ikphu tLrk i xyu Hkfê; kadh [kkst dhA budh [kkst l s i wZl kB o l Ykj dsn'kd eadkj l l ] ekj xu] LVkd tad o JhdKuru] Øwd l g vkfn usTtkoj dsHku foKku dk foLrr v/; ; u fd; k rFkk tkoj dsi kphu /krqi xyu dsvo'kSkka i j i zdk'k MkykA tkoj dsi gk/krqfoKkuh v/; ; u dh 'kq vkr ifl ) vuq akkudUkkZekj xu dsl oZk.k l sgpA

' ; keynkl ds ^ohj fouksn\* l s Li "V gsrk gSfd egkj.k.kk yk [kk ; k y{; fl g 1/4 oha 'krkCnh1/2 us tkoj eatLrso l hl sdh [kkuayxkbA eg. kkr uskl h dh [; kr 1/16571/2 l s Kkr gsrk gSfd tkoj dh pknh dh [kkuka l si frfnu 400&500 : i , dh vk; gksjgh Fkha fo- l a 1691 dh i pkyh f'kodj .k ykpan dh cgh l s Kkr gsrk gSfd tkoj dh l hl k vksj tLrk dh [kkuka l si fro"K2]50]000 #- dh vkenuh gksjgh Fkha egkj.k.kk jktfl g l sl af/kr , d cgh tksfo- l a 1713 dh gS l s Kkr gsrk gSfd tkoj l s 24]942 #- dh vk; gpa mlgha ds dky fo- l a 1712 1/1655b1/2 ds, d vl; fooj .k l s Kkr gsrk gSfd tkoj l s 1]79]694 #i ,



dh l kykuk vkenuh gpA bl h ds rgr , d vl; cgh l s1]70]967 #- dh vkenuh dk i rk  
pyrk gA 1766 dsfooj .k l sKkr gkrk gSfd ml l e; rd 2 yk[k : i , dk eky fudkyk  
tk jgk FkA 1/4MKW xks ky 0; kl eokM+dk l kekftd , oavkfFkd bfrgkl ] i "V 17½

, d k i rhr gkrk gSfd egjk.k.k dHkk dsdky l sgh tkoj eafo'kky i ekusi j [kkuaeadk; Zgksjgk Fkk  
rFkk /kkrw/kadk mRi knu gksjgk FkA bl hfy, egjk.k.k jk; ey 1/41462&1509 bZ½usvi uh cgu jekckbz  
dks tkoj dh tkxhj nh vks ml usogk; ij 1497 bZ eai pk; ru fo".kqefnj o fo'kky dqM cuok; kA  
bl dk l #/kkj bz oj Hkxkš FkA

tkoj ekyk eaegjk.k.k i rki dsuke dh Hkh , d fo'kky [kku gA tuJqr dsvuq kj egjk.k.k ekyka  
l s; q) dsnkš ku bZ 1578&1591 dschp tkoj o pko.M eajgA bl dkj.k ; g [kku budsuke ij gA  
bl eavfr'k; kSDr ughafd i rki dsdky rd bl iozh; insk eapēkukadk l ožk.k jktkKk l sgks  
ppk FkA tkoj eaegjk.k.k dHkk dsdky l sgh , d fo'kky fdyk Fkk] ftl sykx 'fgj.; d'; i ds  
fdyš dsuke l stkursgA l EHkor%egjk.k.k i rki ; q) dsnkš ku bl fdyseajgsgkarFkk mlugkaustkoj  
ekyk ea i rki [kku dk [kuu dk; Zi q% vkjEHk dj; kA i ts ds, l - xqrk usvi uh i qrd ^egjk.k.k  
i rki dHkyx<+l spko.M eafy [kk gSfd pko.M+eajkt/kkuh LFkfi r djuš tkoj ea l hl k vks  
uBjk dh i ky eaykš mRi knu vkfFkd n"V l sykhi n FkA MKW plæ' kš kj 'kekZusHkh fxokZvks tkoj  
dksjkt/kkuh dsl kFj [kusdsew eabl dk vkfFkd vks okf.kfT; d egRo gh fl ) fd; k gA

dužy VKM usvi uh pfpž i qrd ea tkoj dh fVu dh [kkua l s2]20]000 : - dh okf"kd vk; ntZdh  
gSpfid eokM eafVu ughagSvr%; g vk; tLrsdh gksxA VKM vi usfooj .k eaLi "V djrk gSfd 1812  
rd tkoj dh [kkuaeokM+eavk; dh iedk l kr FkA bfrgkl dkjadk er gSfd ejkBkadk yw i KV o  
1812&13 dsHk; d j vdky dsdkj .k tkoj dh [kkuaadk dk; Zcln gksx; kA

l u-1812 dsi 'pkr~vaxt vf/kdkfj ; ka usegjk.k.k ds vkfFkd l g; ksx l si q% [kuu dk dk; Zi kj Hk  
djusdh egrh pšVk dhA l u-1873&74 dsjkt i rkkuk iz kkl fud fj i ks/ & eokM+, tBl hl l stkudkj h  
i klr gkrh gSfd egjk.k.k Lo: i fl q 1/41842&61 bZ½ egjk.k.k 'kEHkl q 1/41861&74 bZ½ rFkk egjk.k.k  
l Ttufl q 1/41874&84 bZ½ usvaxt vQl jkadSVu cml o i kQd j cł sy dh enn l stkoj dh [kkua o  
tLrsdsixyu dsi q% i kj Hk djusdk iz kl fd; k i jUrqfoQy jgA 1844&50 dschp cml l kgc rks  
dbZckj tkoj x; š [kfu t Hkh mBkdj yk; A ; gk; rd fd 1872&73 bZ eai kQd j cł sy usegjk.k.k ds  
vkfFkd l g; ksx l stkoj ea, d ubZ [kku yxkbZrFkk 10 ekg rd dk; Zfd; k] bl dsckotm og ek=  
11 QhV rd gh [kuu dj l dka [kku eai kuh Hkj tkusi j ml svi uk dke jksduk i Mka egjk.k.k 'kEHkw  
fl q usbl ckr-15]000 : dk vkfFkd l g; ksx Hkh fd; k] i jUrqnHkX; o'k tLrsdk fuekZk i q%u gks  
l dka bl dsi 'pkr~egjk.k.k l Ttu fl q ds'kkl udky eaHkw l ožk.k foHkx ds gds/ usHkh 1881&82  
eaLFkkuh; ykxka}kj yk; sl hl sds [kfu tkadk v/; ; u fd; k i jUrqog Hkh [kuu dk dk; Zi kj EHk djus  
eafoQy jgA

eokM+ea [kkua dsfodkl , oafu; eu grq1932 bZ ea eokM+jkT; ea [kuu dk , d foHkx cuk; k x; kA  
1938 ea eokM+feujy dEi uh }kj tkoj eackjkbZdh i gkuh [kkua dks [kkyusdk iz kl fd; k] i jUrq  
dN [kkl l Qyrk ughafeyhA f}rh; fo'o; q) dsi 'pkr~tc 1942 ea cekZ dh ckMfou [kkua dk  
vpkud i ru gksx; k rksHkjrh; Hk&foKku foHkx useokM+l jdkj l stkoj dh [kku i q%' k# djus

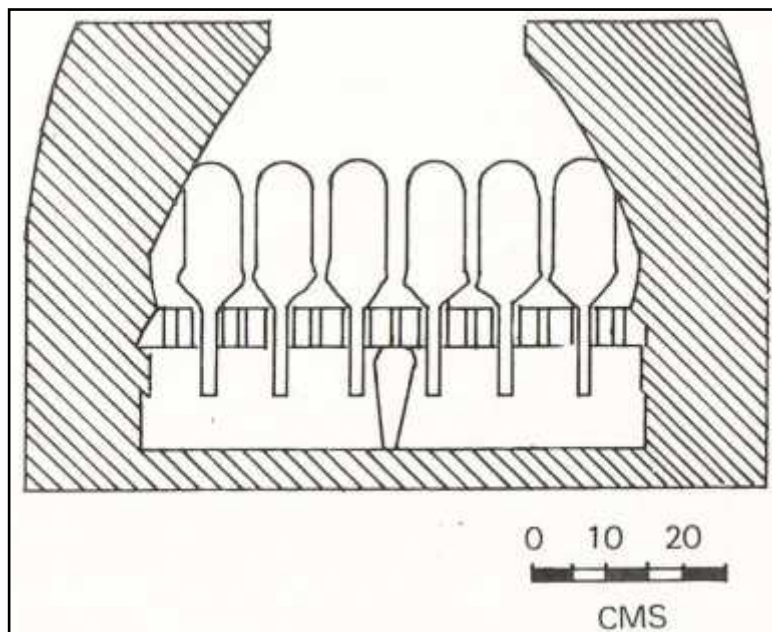
dk vučki = fy; kA bl dsckcr-edkM+feujy dEi uh dksevkotsdsrkš ij , d yk[k #i ; sfn; s  
x; A l u-1942 l s1945 dschp ea th, l -vkbz; Whykbtš u 'kk[kk usekšp; k exjk ea [kuu dk; Z  
i kjEHk fd; kA 1945 bž eaes/y dkWkjš ku usegkj.k.kk Hki ky fl g l sbu [kkukadk i êk fy; kA ml ds  
ckn l soržeku dky ea; gk [kuu i kjEHk gqkA i kjEHk eayM&ftad v; Ld eal sxsysuk NkV dj VqMw  
eal hl k mRi knu dsfy, Hkstuk i kjEHk fd; kA 1948 bž ea200 Vu i frfnu mRi knu dk y{; cuk; k  
vkš tLrsrFkk l hl sds [kfutkadk mRi knu i kjEHk gqkA 1956 bž eav; Ld mRi knu dh {kerk 500  
Vu i frfnu dh xbA tLrsds [kfutkadksi nko.k grqtki ku Hkstk x; kA 1961 eamRi knu {kerk 2000  
Vu i frfnu djusdsfy, eksp; k dh [kkukadk fodkl i kjEHk fd; k vkš tuojuh 1962 bž eanckjh  
LešVj dk fuekz k i kjEHk fd; kA es/y dkWkjš ku dh vkfFkd {kerk dksns [krsgq 22 vDVoj 1965 bž  
dksHkkjr l jdkj usbl dEi uh dk jk"Vh; dj.k dj fn; k vkš 10 tuojuh 1966 bž dksfglntkrku ftad  
dh LFkki uk dhA bl rjg 1966 l svkt rd fglntkrku ftad tkoj ea tLrso l hl sdk fujl rj  
mRi knu dj jgh gA

tkoj ea tLrsdh i kphu Hkfê; k;

tkoj ea 1983 bž ea fcfV'k E; fit; e] fgUnrku ftad rFkk cMk fo' ofo | ky; dsoKkfudkaus I kr  
Hkfê; kads, d I eg dh [kkst dh fp= 11 1/A



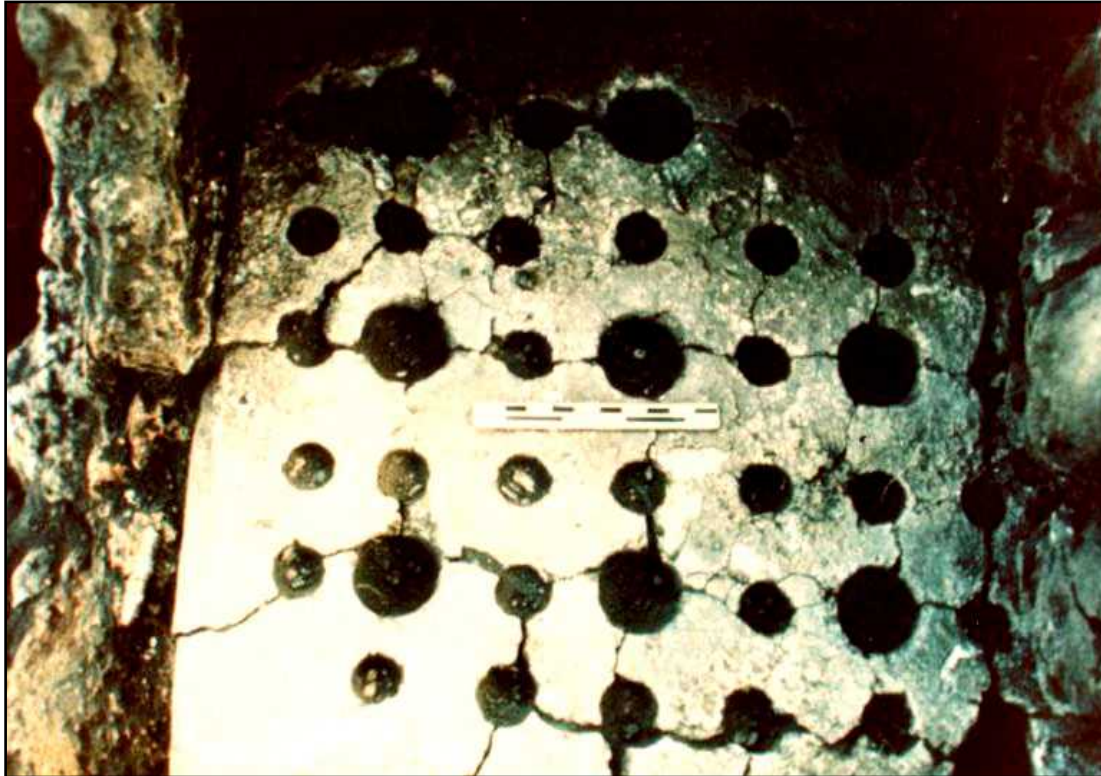
fp= 11 tkojekyk ea [kksth x; h tLrsdh Hkfê; k;



fp= 11-1 HkÍ h dk m/okzkj jškk fp=



; sHkfê; k; mÛkj & nf{k.k fn'kk ea, d drkj ea i k; h x; ha rFkk budk egg if'pe dh vkj Fkka ; s l Hkh  
Hkfê; k; pk&lkj 1/66 x 69 l eh-1/2 rFkk , d l eku Fkka dN cMs vkkkj dh Hkfê; k; vk; rkdj  
1/110 x 73 l eh-1/2 i k; h x; hA bu Hkfê; kadsegg dk eki 1/25 x 20 l eh-1/2 i k; k x; k; i R; d Hkêh dschp  
ea, d ekv/h fNfnr feVVh dh lyV fcNkbzx; hA vl y ea; g lyV l eku : i l spkj fgLI kaeacudj  
, d l kFk Hkêh ea0; fLFkr dh x; h Fkka 1/4p = 12 1/2



fp = 12 tLrs dh Hkêh ea fNfnr feêh dh lyV

; spkj kavgLI sHkêh dse/; ea tga i j feyrs Fksml txg i j blgafeêh dh , d 'kDokdj Fkpyh l s  
Hkêh dsvk/kkj l sl gkj k fn; k x; kA 1/4p = 13 1/2



fp = 13- Hkêh ea i z, Dr Fkpyh

i R; d fNfnr lyV eakScMsfNnz1/35 feeh- 0; kl oky½rFkk 26 NkVsfNnz1/10 feeh- 0; kl oky½cuk; s  
 x; A bl rjg , d Hkêh ea36 cMsfNnz Fksftuea tLrk xykusgrqc&u ds vkd kj dh eñ k ¼j Vks½  
 0; ofLFkr fd; sx; A ¼p= 14 ¼A



fp= 14- okrkZdeñ k, i % c&u ds vkd kj dh eñ k, i

bu eq kvkavkš mueai klr vo' kSkkaI si rhr gkrk gSfd & tLrsds [kfut dksbu eñ kvkaeahkjus l s  
 i wZvx eaHkuuk x; kA rRi 'pkr-ml sdw/dj ml eaue d] xksj] yk[k] eD[ku vkfn feyk; k x; kA  
 bl dsi 'pkr [kfut dsNkV/s& NkV/sxksycuk; sx; sftudksI q[kdj eñ kvkaeahk j fn; k x; kA eñ k ea  
 <Ddu yxkdj Vka/h okyk fgLI k Hkêh dsfupysHkx dh vkj j [kk x; kA i R; d eñ k dh Vka/h ea, d  
 i ryh ydMh Mkyh x; h rkd eñ k Hkêh eamyVh j [kh gkusdsdkj .k [kfut ckj u fudyus i k; A  
 Hkêh ds Åij h fgLI sea ydMh] dks yk o vñ; I kexh Mkyh xbzft l s tyk; k tk l dA Hkêh dks  
 l EHkor%mi j l svlr eacln dj fn; k x; kA bl rjg cln Hkêh ea[kfut dks1100°C dsrki eku rd  
 xeZfd; k x; k] ; | fi tLrk 907° rki eku ij mcyusyxrk gš ijUrq1100° rki eku ij gh ml dh  
 ok"i i klr dh tk l drh gA eñ k l s; g ok"i fudydj Hkêh dsfupysfgLI seaVka/h }kjk i gprh gA  
 ; gka420° l s550° rki eku gkus ij gh ; g ok"i B.Mh gkdj /kkrqeaifjofrZ gks tkrh gA ; g cgr  
 dfBu i fØ; k gSpfid Hkêh earki eku ; fn 415° l suhpsgkrks tLrk uhysi kmMj ds: i eavk; sk tks  
 fd l h dke dk ughagrkr gA 750 °c ij tLrsdh ok"i l sftad vkñI kbM cu tkrk gSrk si kmMj dh  
 rjg fudyrk gA tkoj eafj VksZ dksmYVv j [k dj Åij l sxeZdjus l sfjVksZ l sHkjk gpk v; Ld  
 ok"i cu tkrk vkš vlnj O<sub>2</sub> dh deh l sco curhA Hkêh dsuhpsbruh de txg j [kh tkrh Fkh fd  
 og CO l sHkjh jgsrks ok"i B.Mh Condense gkdj /kkrqds#i ea i klr gks tk; A tkoj ds i kphu  
 /kkrqdehZ tLrsdsdfBu ixyu eaekfgj FkA i kphu j l k; u 'kkL= ds l kfgR; l sKkr gkrk gSfd  
 tc eñ k eagjh o uhyh jks kuh vkrh gSrFkk ml dsi 'pkr-og l Qn gks tkrh gA bl dk rRi ; Z; sg  
 fd tLrsdsi xyu dh i fØ; k i wZgksxbz gA

dSVu cd] tksvaxst l jdkj dk eokM+eajktuhfrd l ykgdkj Fkk] us1850 bz ea vi usfooj .k ea  
 fy[kk gSfd 1840 rd tkoj dsyx tLrsdsixyu dh i fØ; k dks Bhd l s tkurs FkA ml gkus  
 rRdkyhu egjk .kk ds l Ee q k Hkh budk in' kZu fd; kA bl l Ei wZi fØ; k eaml s4 ?ka/sdk l e; yxk  
 tkoj dsvo' kSkkadk i gk/kkrqdehZv/; ; u djdsHk ; gh fu"d"ki k; k x; kA

tLrsdk mRi knu , oa0; ki kj%

tkej dh Hkfê; kaeanksfHkUu vkdkj ¼ d Nks/h rFkk nñ jh cMh½ dh eñ k; a tLrk xykusgrqiz ksx ea  
yh x; hA cMh eñ k ea yxHkx 1 fdyks [kfut rFkk Nks/h eñ k ea 300 xte [kfut xyk; k tk l drk  
FkA t\$ k fd ge Åij Li"V dj ppsgšfd tkej ea Hkfê; kads l emj dsrFkk HkVh ea 36 eñ k; a, d  
l kFk j [kh tkrh FkA ØMksd o vl; fo}kuka us, d Hkêh ea, d fnu eamRi knu 30 l s50 fdyks; k Nks/h  
HkVh ea 20 l s25 fdyksdk mRi knu vkadfyf fd; k gA

tkej ea tLrsdsixyu dk dpjk vuøkur%600]000 Vu gsftl ea l s bZ 1400 l s 1800 dschp  
yxHkx 32]000 Vu tLrsdk mRi knu gñk gkskA pñd tkej ea tLrsds vks] kšxd mRi knu l s  
l cñ/kr jšM; ksdkcZu frfFk; ka 12oha l s 19oha "krkCnh dschp dh gñrFkk ; g Hkh l Hko gsfd Hkfê; kads  
dbZ l emj , d l kFk ixyu grqiz ksx fd; sx; sgkaxA vr%; g mRi knu 50 l s 60 g tkj Vu dk Hkh gks  
l drk gA i kphu tkej ea tLrsdk eyck l kekl; r% cMh eñ kvkadk gA gfjgj i kyhoky vkfn fo}kuka  
dk er gsfd 1600 bZ l si wZi kphu tkej ea cMh eñ kvkadk si xyu grqiz Ør fd; k x; k A



I kj .kh 4 % tLrs ds vks| kfxd mRi knu l s l æf/kr j fM; ks dkcū }kjk dky fu.kz

	Material	Lab. no.	Before Present	Calibrated Age Ranges in Calendar years 68% confidence	Calibrated Age Ranges in Calendar years 95% confidence
Ash dump north of Ramanath temple (adjacent to site 5	Charcoal	PRL 935	840±130	1040 to 1270 CE	950 to 1400 CE
Ash dump, site 5	charcoal, <i>Terminalia</i> sp	BM 2782	Modern		
furnace, site 30	Charcoal <i>Artocarpus</i> sp	BM 2223 N	530±50	1320 to 1350 AD or 1390 to 1440 AD	1290 to 1450 CE
Retort heap site 5	charcoal	BM 2578	500±50	1330 to 1340 CE or 1390 1450 CE	1300 to 1360 CE or 1380 to 1480 CE
large retort heaps, site 1, trench 1	charcoal	BM 2222 R	240±110	1490 to 1690 CE or 1730 to 1820 CE or 1920 CE to modern	1460 CE to modern
large retorts, lower layers of site 34, cut by road	charcoal	BM 2243 R	350±130	1420 to 1670 CE	1300 CE to modern
Mouth of furnace block, beneath coin hoard in furnace near site 1	charcoal	BM 2638	Modern		
contents of retort from wall	charcoal	BM 2017R	110±260	1530 to 1555 CE or 1635 CE to modern	1395 CE to modern
content of retort	charcoal	BM 2065 R	Modern		

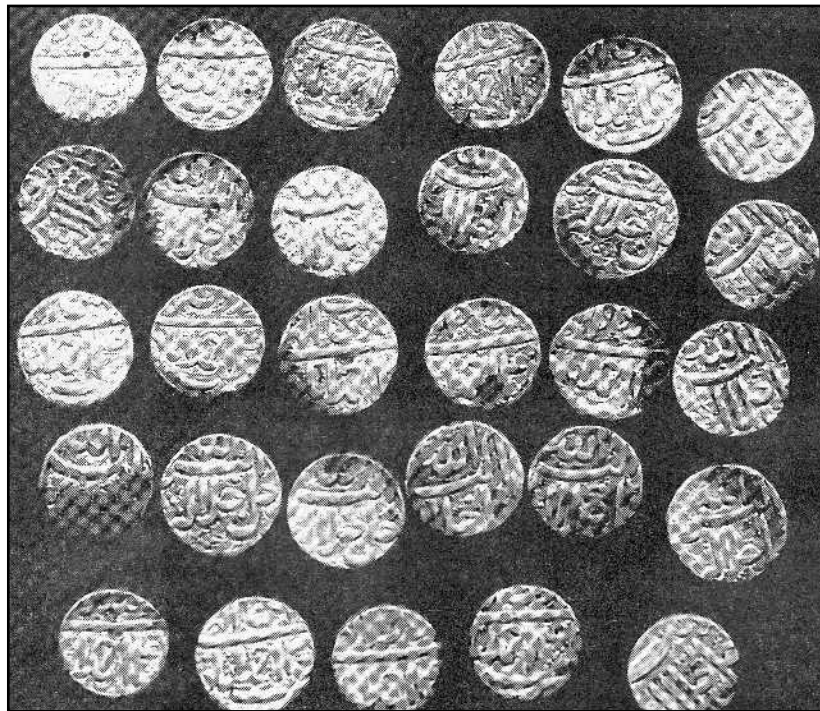
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1736 eafofy; e pEi ; u usfLVy ea tkoy dh rtzij tLrk xykusokyh HkVvh dk fuekZk fd; k rFkk 1742 eaml dk mRi knu i kj EHk gkspdk Fkka bl h nSku phu l shk; jki ea tLrk i gpusyxk Fkka vr%; jki ea 18oha' krkCnh rd tLrk , d vKkr /kkrfkha

, d k i rhr gkrk gSfd tkoj l stLrk ; jki dsvfrfjDr bjkuj vQxkfuLrku o vYhdk eaHkh i gpkA  
 phu ea16oha'krkCnh dse/; /kkRoh; tLrSdk fuekZk i kjEHk gpk ftI dh fof/k fHku Fkh) fQj Hkh dN  
 fo}ku , d k ekursgafd tLrdsMriknu dk Kku Hkjr l sphu i gpk gskA bl l cak ea'kksk dh  
 vko"; drk gA

^tkoj\* dk ukedj.k dS sgpk ; g Li "V djuk dfBu gA LFkuh; tuJfr dsvud kj bl {ks= dk  
 i kphu uke ; kfxuhi j] tkojkuxjh rFkk tkSki j FkA dHkyx<+l si klr , d 1460 bZ dsvfHkys[k rFkk  
 tkoj l si klr , d x.kk i frek ea [kpsvfHkys[k l s^; kfxuhi j\* Li "V gkrk gA tkoj eajekukFk 1/2 ek  
 ckbZ }kjk fufeZ fo".kpeAnj 1/2 ea 1497 bZ dsvfHkys[k l s; kfxuh i eu 'kCn i klr gkrk gA mi ; Dr  
 foj.k l sLi "V gkrk gSfd tkoj de l sde 12oha l s18oha'krkCnh rd vUrjjk"Vh; 0; ki kj l stHk  
 gpk FkA vr%i eu 'kCn ; FkkFkZgA

i kphu tkoj eaJh yfyr xqtj dks i kphu Hkfê; kadsfudV tLrdsEycseancs, d ?kM+eavdcj  
 }kjk 1592 bZ eavgenkkn eacuok; sfl Ddsi klr gq A ; sfl DdsHkh 0; ki kj dsdkj .k ; gkai gpgsgkAs  
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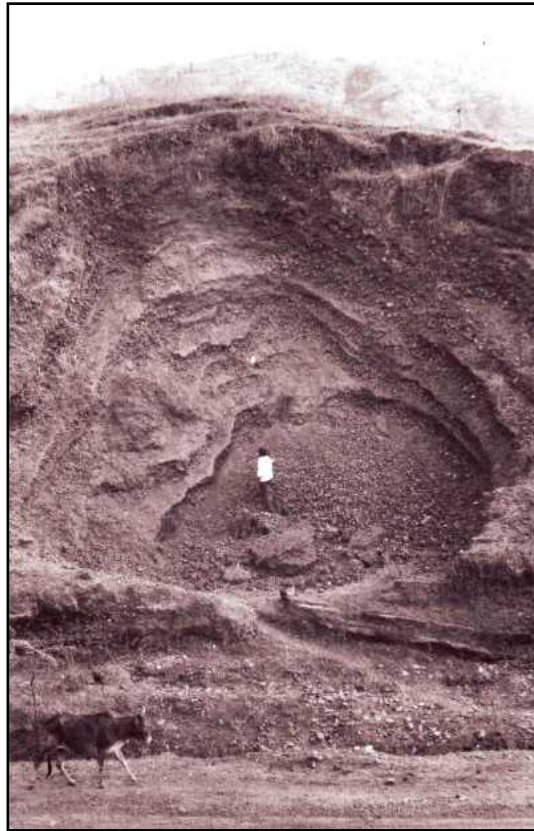
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 i rhr gkrk gSfd osy&okf.k; ka%cfu; k1/2 , d /kuoku 0; ki kjh jgk gsk tk l Hkor%tLrSdk 0; ki kj  
 djrk gkA tS k fd i wZe adgk x; k gSfd l Hkor%egkj.k dk dHkk dk l edkyhu gkA , d k i rhr gkrk  
 gSfd tkoj i kphu l e; ea rku=d fl f) dk Hkh egRoiwkZ dlnz jgk gskA ftI dkj.k bl s  
 ^; kfxuhi j\* dgk x; kA ; g Hkh l Hko gSfd i wZe/; dky ea tkoj ea; ksch o ; kxfu; ka tLrdsHkLe  
 dk iz, kx dj jgsgkarFkk vud rki=d nfo; ka; Fkk tkoj ekrj] gkfydk vkfn dh vkj/kuk djrsgkA  
 tkoj eavkt Hkh nksukanfo; kai vch tkrh gA ; kfxuhi j , oa; kfxuhi eu l s; g tkoj dS scuk] ; g  
 vKkr gA



Tkkoj eai gkrkfRod vo' ksk

tkoj dh ?kkVh eai dsk djrs gh cMh l d; k ea th.kz volFkk ea ; = r= efinj utj vkrs gđ ; k txg&txg tLrso l hl sdsi xyu l scusdpjsdsfo' kky <j fn [kkbznrsgđ ¼fp= 16½



fp= 16- /kkrq i xyu ds vo' ksk

i kphu tkoj eajekckbz}kjk cuok; k l qnj vk; rkdkj dqM o efinj gđ th.kzvolFkk eai Msvf/kdkak efinj tđ /keZl sl cđ/kr gđ ¼fp= 17½ , d h ekU; rk gsfd ; gka360 efinj cuđ tksHkh gksde l sde i pkl rksvHkh Hkh vfLrRo eagđ& tkoy ekrk dk i fl ) efinj VhMh unh dsck; arV ij gSrFkk bl ds l Eedk nđ jh vkj f'ko efinj gđ ; gka ds l Hkh efinj ukxj 'ksyh dscus gSrFkk vf/kdkak f=jFk o i pjRu 'ksyh dsgđ 'ksyh dh nf'V l sblga12ohal s17oha' krkCnh dschp j [kk tk l drk gđ



fp= 17- tkoy eai kphu efinj

oržeku tkoj xkø dsfudV fLFkr , d th.kzvoLFkk eai Msefinj dsuhps, d fo'kky rg[kkuk gÅ ; g rg[kkuk fuf'pr : i l sðkbzdherh oLr@oLr@ka dks l gjf{kr djusgrqiz, sxx gqk gksxkA vusd efinjka dsf'k[kj bÅ/kadscusgÅ, d sefinj ukxnk] txx] dHkyx<+o vU; LFkykai j Hkh gÅ esðM+eabÅ/ka dsefinj cukusdh i jã jk 8oha 'krkCnh l s14oha 'krkCnh esvLrRo eaFkhA bl dky dsdN efinj i wkr; k bÅ/kadsgH cusgÅ¼p= 18¼A 'ku&&' ku%bÅ/ka dksNkMðj rjk'ks i RFkjka dk iz, sxx fd; k x; kA vusd efinjkaeaeMi dsLrEHkavFkok xHkzkg dsiðsk }kj dsÅij vffHkys[k [kpsgg gÅ dN efinjkaea [kafMr t su efinz kacph gþzga



fp= 18- tkoj ea fLFkr bÅ/ka l suk efinj

tkoj xkø eal EHkor%egkj.k.kk yk[kk ds'kk l u dsnkSku VhMh unh ij , d cðk cuk; k x; k] tksvc /oLr gksppk gÅ bl cðk dk ty fl pkbzgrqiz, sxx fd; k x; k gksxkA ikphu tkoj earFkk tkoy ekyk o fgj.k exjk eai kphu cLrh dsvo'kSk gÅ l oZk.k dsnkSku bl cLrh l siktr enHkk. Mka l s Li "V gkrk gSfd ; gkafi Nysnsgtkj o"kkã l sfujarj cLrh jgh gÅ ikphu cLrh eadN edkuka dh nhokja tLrs dh ew kvka l s Hkh cukbz xbz gÅ l Hkor% ; g edku tkoy ds dk; Zkkyk l pkydk /kkp&dfez ka; k [kfudkadsgkxkA ¼p= 19¼





fp= 19- eiv kvka l scuh edku dh nhokja

fgj.k exjk ea ikphu [kku ds Åij , d p&kj Hkou ea , d cW/kkj h l w Zdh efirZfojkteku gA ; g efirZ'kSyh dh n"V l s9oha'krkCnh dh gA l w Zdh , d h efirZ kabZ kuh 'kSyh dh gAl w ZdkdHkh&uaksi k& ughacuk; k tkrk gA %fooj.k&e; eref nskefirZ idj.k] : i eMu] eRL; i jk.k vkfn½ tkudkj h ds vHkko eaLFkkuh; ykx bl sgksydk ds: lk eai vt rsgA %fp= 20½

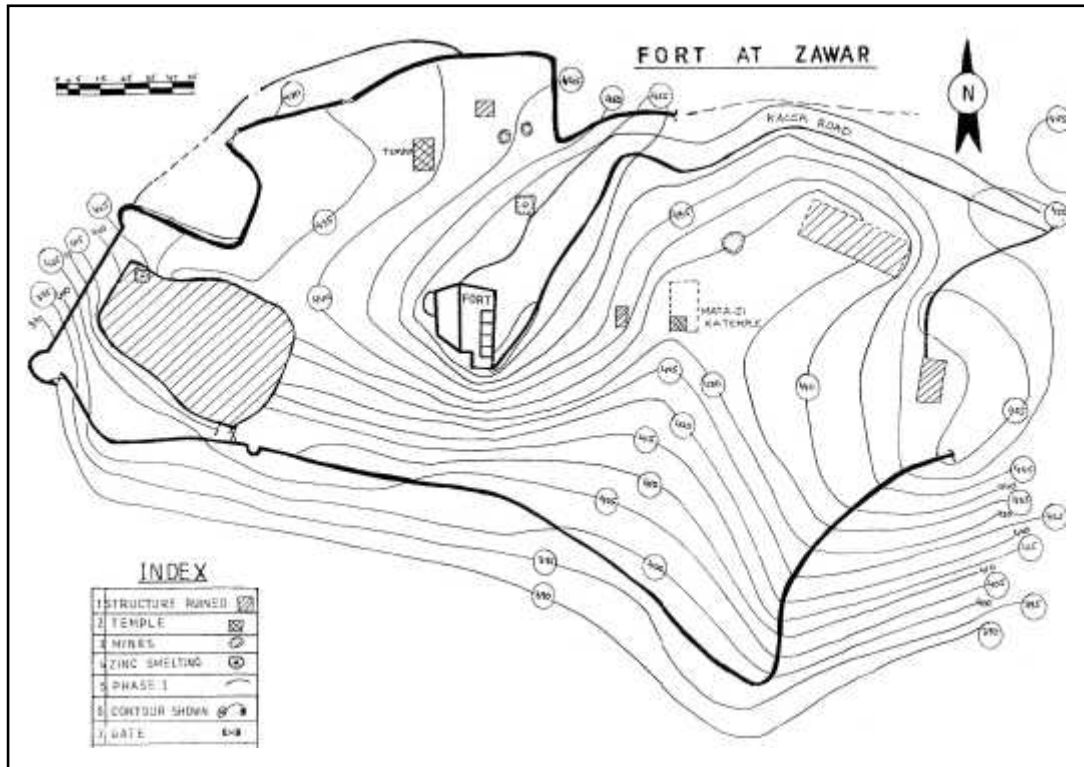


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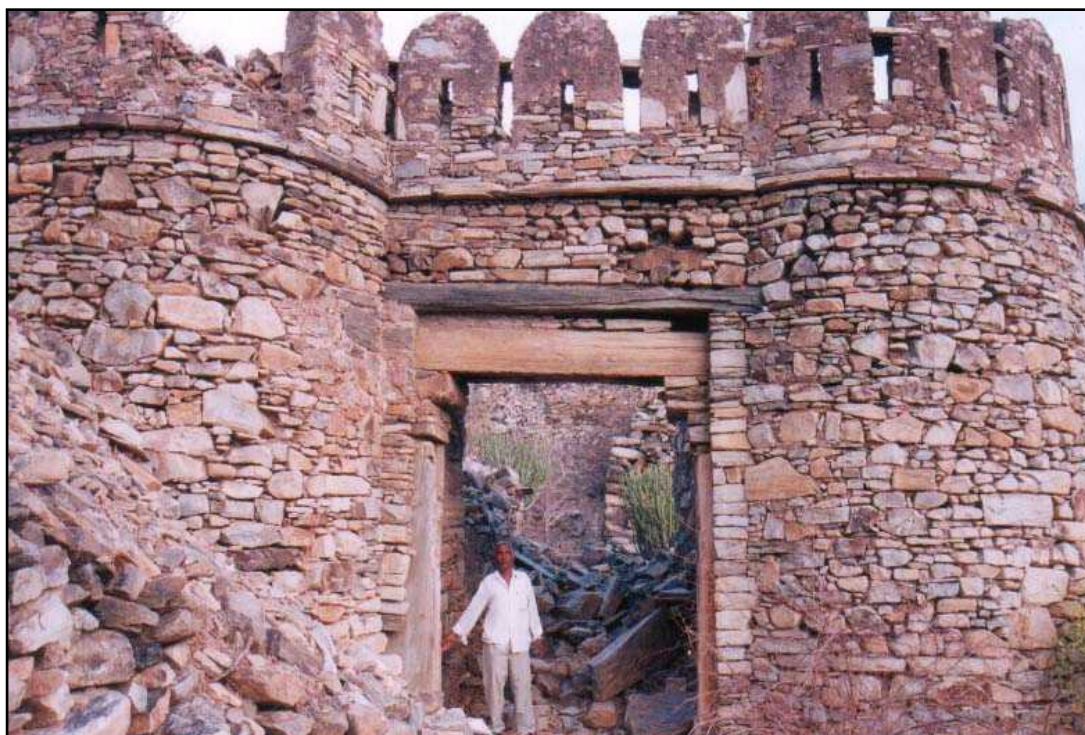


tkej eafdyk vks dks'kkxkj

tkej eafgj .k exjk dsÅij , d fo'kky fdysdsvo'kks gð¼fp= 21|22¼A ; g fdyk exjsh I á wkZ pks/h dks?kj dj cuk; k x; k gð bl dk vf/kdká k Hkkx /oLr gkspok gð fdysdsi f' peh Hkkx dh nhokj eacqtZcukdj etcrh i nku dh xbZgð



fp= 21- fgj.k exjk ij fLFkr i kphu fdyk



fp= 22- fdysdh nhokj eac cus cqtZ

fdysdsHkhrj vud HkoukarFkk , d i kphu eñj dsvo' ksk gñ eñjka dsLrEHK m [KM+ppds gñ i jUrq  
 nhokjai j e/; dkyhu l ñj fhkRr fp= gñ LrEHKadh 'ksyh dh nñV l señj 10oh&11oha' krkCnh dk  
 i rhr gkrk gñ fdysdsHkhrj cMh l ñ; k eahkoukadsvo' ksk gñrFkk dñ Hkoukadh nhokjavl keku; : i  
 l seks/h gñ fdysdsHkhrj tLrk i xyu dsHkh vo' ksk gñ fdysdh mUkj i' peh nhokj dsckgj , d  
 vU; i kphu fdysdh nhokj gStkseñ' dy l s2 QhV dh ÅpkbZrd cph gpZgñ , d k i rhr gkrk gSfd  
 egkj.k.kk dñkk ¼1433&1468 bZ½ftl uscMh l ñ; k eafdykao vU; Lekjdka dk th.kkñ kj djok; k] us  
 bl i kphu fdysdk th.kkñ kj djok; k gñ dhfrLrEHK dh i z kFlr ea, d k mYy[k gñ ¼ ykad 148½  
 egkj.k.kk eokM+Qkm.Ms ku ds i ñrdky; eami yC/k , d fjdkMZ l si rk pyr k gSfd fdysdsvlñj  
 i kphu eflñj nqkZekadk gñ

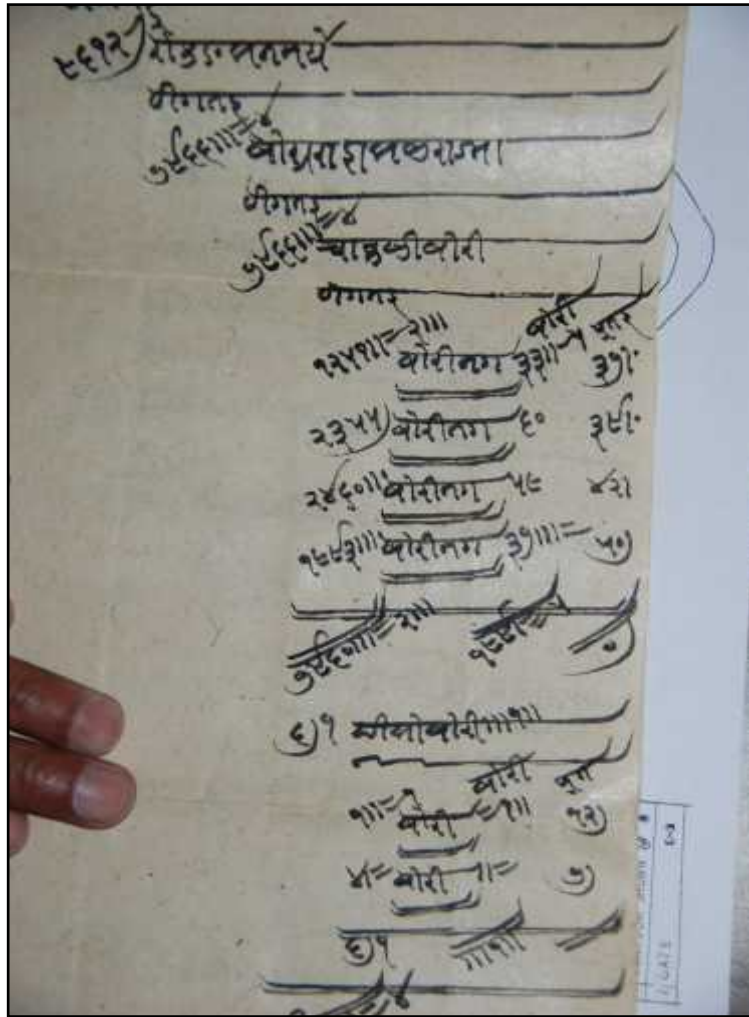
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 23]24]25½ tksegkj.k.kk t; fl gñ l sydj egkj.k.kk Hkhefl gñ dsl e; dsgñ frfFk dsññVdks k l sl cl s  
 i kphu vñhky[k fo-l a 1737 ¼1680 bZ½ rFkk vñre fo-l a 1854 ¼1797 bZ½ dk gñ ; s l Hkh vñhky[k  
 tkoj dsHk. Mkj l sl Ecfu/kr gñ bu foj .kkaea tkoj dsHk. Mkj eavkHkk.kkñ l ksñ pkñh] i hry] dkñ k]  
 tLrk] l hl k] i Uuk vkfn dh fo | ekurk dk foj .k gñ dñ foj .kkaeabu /kkrykao vud i zkj dh  
 [kk | l kexh] i ' kq/ka½kkñ/so gkFkh½ dspkj] di Ms-vkfn dh [kjhn dsfy, gq ysñ&nsñ dk foj .k gñ  
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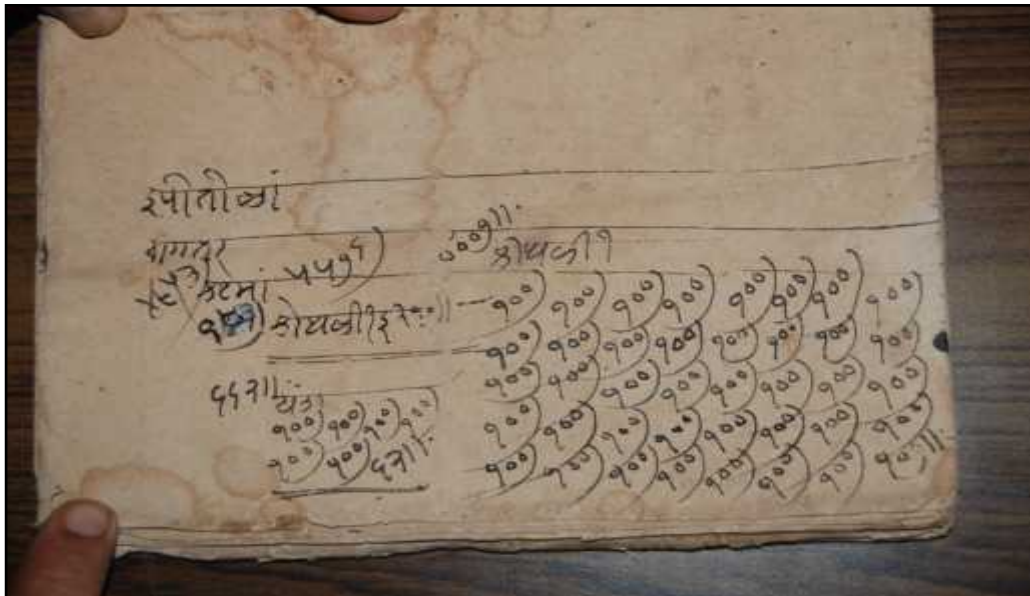
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; g fjdkMZ ZcrkrsgSfd ml l e; l ñMh vk/kkj ij Hkh dkFky; ka½kñy; ka; k Fksy; kñz dksHkj tkrk  
 Fkka , d&, d Fksyh ea l kñ l ksfl DdsHkjs tkrsvkñ ml ij Mkñh l sxkñ çak nh tkrhA bl syk [k l s  
 pLi k fd; k tkrk Fkka





fp= 24- fl Vh i Syd ea tkoj ds dk"kkxkj l s l Ecfu/kr mi yC/k fj dKWZ



fp= 25- fl Vh i Syd ea tkoj ds dkskkxkj l s l Ecfu/kr mi yC/k fj dKWZ

bu cfg; ka l s; g Hkh Li "V gkrk gSfd bl nk\$ku tkoj dsfdyseafLFkr nqkZekadseflnj rFkk vU;  
 Lekjdkadk th. kkZ) kj Hkh gp/kA bu fooj .kkaeamn; i j eagq fuekZk dk; kAdk Hkh ft Ø gA dN cfg; ka  
 ea i R; d fnu ; k eghusds [kpZ dk fgl kc Hkh ntZgA oS segkj.k.kk jk; ey dsdky ea; gk; i kl kn

I fgr vU; fuekZk dk; Zgq A dqM i k; %oghacuk; k tkrk Fkk tgl; i fFkdka dsl eog dk vf/kd I pj .k  
gkrk gA bl nF"V I stkoj dk egRo cgr i ndky I sjgk gA

egkj.k.kk t; fl og I sl EcfU/kr , d cgh ¼ a 8792½ ea fdl h 'kkthjkt vkuUnhnl }kjk  
dks'kkxkj ea vks' xkckn ds' kkg Hkxorh nkl I sl EcfU/kr gq Mh ds5000 #- tek djokusdk  
fooj .k gA

pfid tkoj dk ikphu uke ^; kfxuhi eu\* Fkk] ftI I sLi "V gkrk gSfd tkoj 0; ki kj dk dUnz FkA  
0; ki kj dk dUnz gksus dskj .k gh tkoj eadks'kkxkj cuk; k x; k gkskA dks'kkxkj I sl EcfU/kr mi ; Pr  
fooj .kka I sLi "V gkrk gSfd tkoj eagkFkh o ?kkM/s-j [kstrsFkA vud cfg; ka, d h Hkh gdf ueaykska  
dksi \$ k fn; k x; k ; g fooj .k gA

, d k i rhr gkrk gSfd tkoj dh I g {kk egkj.k.kk vka ds fy, vR; Ur egRoi w kZ FkhA bl h  
dkj .k ogkagkFkh] ?kkM/s o I suk j [kh x; h gkskA fdysdse/; ea, d vR; Ur etcir Hkou gA  
ftI eaegy dh vi {kk Nks/sdejs gA I Ekor%; gh rRdkyhu dks'kkxkj gkskA

; |fi e/; dky eans'k ea 'kfDr I rgyu ds vud ; q) gq] eokM+dh /kjr h egkj.k.kk yk [kk] I kack]  
dHkk] irki o jkt fl og tS sohjka ds' kks ZI sl g f{kr jghA jktkvka usges'k f'k{kk] I xhr] dyk o  
fofHku i d kj dsm | kxka dksi j; fn; kA njhck dh [kku ds A ij vlui wkkZekrk eflnj eajkoy I ej  
fl og dk vfhky [k] egkj.k.kk yk [kk] egkj.k.kk ekdy] egkj.k.kk irki vks] egkj.k.kk vejfl og }kjk uohu  
[kkua i kj Ekh d jus dk i ek.k bl ckr dk Li "V I dr gSfd egkj.k.kk vka us /kkrq [kua o i xyu dks  
ges'k I j {k.k fn; kA bl dk i fj .kke ; sgyk fd tkoj dk tLrk vYhd k o ylnu ds cktkj ka ea 400 o "kz  
i gysml I e; i gpk tc nfu; k dsy kx bl /kkrq dks tkursrd u FkA

tkoj ea tLrs ds fujUrj mRi knu us nfu; k Hkj eans'k dk uke jks'ku fd; kA okLro ea /kkrq  
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egkj.k.kk vka us tLrs dh mRi knu rduhd o /kkrq vka dh [kua rduhd ds fodkl ea tks  
; ksnku fd; k ml snfu; k ges'k ; kn j [kxhA

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vfHk; kf=dh 0; fDrRo dk i fj p;

Jh , p- oh- i kyhoky  
Hkri dZ funs kd] [kku l pkyu  
fglntqrku ftad fyfeVM

11 uoEcj] 1937 dksmn; ij eatlea Jh , p- oh- i kyhoky uscukj l fglntqrku' ofo | ky; l sekbzuax  
blt hf; fjax eami kf/k i klr dhA vki usojh; rk l pph eai Eke LFkku i klr dj xkYM eMy i klr fd; kA  
vki dks l u- 1958 ea ekbzuax ft; ksykstdy , .M esyftdy bulVhV; W vkid bf.M; k  
¼ e-th, e-vkbZ½ usl oZSB Nk= ds: lk eajkVZu eMy inku fd; kA vki usvi usdMj vj dk i kJEHk  
dks yk [kkukaeami i dkd l sfd; k rFkk l u-1962 eatkoj ekbUI eal hf; j ekbzuax bat hf; j ds  
in l si kjHk dj fujUrj ixfr djrsgq l u-1985 eafglntqrku ftad fyfeVM dsfunskd ½ ekbzuax  
vkwj s ku½ dsi n dks l q ksfHkr fd; kA

Jh i kyhoky dsfunsk ku eatkoj ekbUI eans k dk l cl scMk Hkri exr foLQkV fd; k x; k ft l ea145  
Vu ck: n dk mi ; kx dj i kp yk [k Vu v; Ld rkmk x; kA bl l s [kku dh l j {kk vksj mRi knu ea  
of) gpa

Jh i kyhoky fglntqrku ftad dh [kkuka, oal a a-kaevk/kfud rduhd dksdke esykusdsi {k/kj jgA

vki tc fglntqrku ftad fyfeVM ea vuq dku , oafodkl ds i edk Fks rc dlnh; vuq dku , oa  
fodkl iz kx'kkyk ¼ hvkjMh, y½ dh LFkki uk gpb vksj bl iz kx'kkyk eal epz dh xgjkBz ka ea i k; s  
tkusokysexuht ukMq q l sfudy , oadkckYV fudkyusdh rduhd fodfl r dh xba

[kku , oai ; kbj .k dsfy, cusdk; hy ds l g&v/; {k ds: i eavki us [kuu i fj; kst ukvka dsfy,  
i ; kbj .kh; Lohdfr ds ftu fn' kfunsk kka dk ik: i cuk; k ml s l u-1983 ea [kuu , oai ; kbj .k  
ea-ky; }kj k Lohdkj dj fy; k x; kA

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nhA ekspZ l u-2000 l sfnl Ecj 2004 rd vki esvhu Qkbutl , oagkSYMak i kboV fyfeVM ds  
l ykgdkj jgs orZku eavki b. MksxkYM ekbu i kboV fyfeVM ds l ykgdkj in dks l q ksfHkr djrs  
gq jkt LFkku ea Lo. kZ Hk. Mkj ka dh [kst chu dk egROI wkZ dk; Z dj jgs gA vki us ns k&fons k dh  
vusdkud [kkuka, oal esyVI Z¼ kkrqxyu l ; U=kdk voyksdu fd; kA

vki us l u-1990 ea phu dschftax eal EiUu gpbZoYMe kbuhax dkkid eaHkjr l sx, Mfyxs ku ds  
l nL; ds: i eaHkx fy; kA

vki us Hkjr h; rduhdh ny dk usRo djrsgq vl; ns kka eaHkri exr [kfut ka dh [kst ds l Hkkrfor  
{ks=ka dks fpflUgr fd; kA tgka Yka , oa Hkjr ds l a pa mi Øe [kfut i fj; kst uk , oa [kfut ka dh  
[kst chu dj l da

vki dks l u-1989 ea , e-th, e-vkbz us vyksj /kkro/ka ds [kuu m |ksx ea egRoi wkz ; kxnku ds l j ts dks hu ckÅu eeksj ; y eMy l sl Eekfur fd ; kA l u-1990&1991 eavki dks us kuy feujy vokMZ l suoktk x ; kA bl h rjg jktLFkk l jdkj usjkt ; ea [kfutka ds fodkl eavki ds vryuh ; ; kxnku ds fy , Lo.kzi nd i nku fd ; kA

Jh i kyhoky vud , DI i Vz defV ; ka , oal jdkjh nyka ds l nL ; jgsmueal sie [k ofdz xij Qkj ekbfuax , .M , uok ; uèV] LVf.Mx l kbTVfQd , Mokbtjh xij] uskuy bLVhV ; W Qkj jkd edfuDI ] ckMZ vkid ekbfuax , Xt kfeus ku bu bf.M ; k vkfn gA

Jh i kyhoky tuojh 1996 l sekpZ 2007 rd ou , oai ; kbj.k ea=ky ; dh , DI i Vz defV ; ka rFkk ekbfuax ds l nL ; jgsvkj nsk dh vud [kkukadh i ; kbj.k Lohdfr vkj [kku ekfydkadksi ; kbj.k dsi fr l tx cukuseal jkguh ; ; kxnku fn ; kA

tuojh 2006 l sekpZ 2007 rd i jek.kq Åtkz ea=ky ; ds vllrxr ; jfsu ; e dk mRi knu c<kus grrq fu ; kstr des/h ds l nL ; jgsvkj ; jfsu ; e dh ubZ [kkukad sfodkl ea ; kxnku fn ; kA

vxLr 2007 l s Jh i kyhoky i jek.kq [kfut vlošk.k , oavud akku funskky ; dh [kfut izU/k ifj "kn-  
Council of Management of AMD" ds l nL ; gA

vki bLVhV ; W vkid bfttfu ; l z ½ bf.M ; k½ ds Qsyks ¼ nL ; ½ gA vki ds usM ; u bLVhV ; W vkid ekbfuax , .M eVy thZ ds l kfk gh ekbfuax ft ; sykVtdy , .M eVy thZ bLVhV ; W vkid bf.M ; k ds vkthou l nL ; Hkh gA



## Jh thou fl g [kj doky

4 tu 1966 dksmükj kpy ds Nks/ sl sxlp [kj doky ea tlea Jh thou fl g orëku ea tuknù jk; ukxj jktLFkku fo | ki hB eabL VhV; W vkID jktLFkku LVMht dsi gjkrRo foHkx eal g & vkpk; Zdsin ij dk; j r gA

vUrrjjk"Vh; , oajk"Vh; Lrj ds fj l pZ tjuYl ea ^l kmFk , f'k; u vkfdZ/kW/kWt ^ ij 40 l s Hkh vf/kd 'kks&i =ka dsi zdk' ku dsl kFk gh i ts Mh-i h- vxoky ds ys[ ku dk; Zea l g&ys[ kd dk nkf; Ro fuHkkrsgg "Central Himalaya" (1998), "Presistory of South Asia" (2002) rFkk "Bronze and Iron Ages In South Asia" (2003) tS h i qrdkai j dk; Zdj ppsgA ; gh ughavki us3 ntù l s Hkh jk"Vh; , oavUrrjjk"Vh; Lrj dsl Eesyukaavi us' kks&i =ka dsl Qyrk dsl kFk i Lrj dj ppsgA

t ki ku ds fj l pZ bL VhV; W Okj g; esufV , .M usj] D; k/k }kj k vki dks 2004&2005 ds fy, fof tVx i kQd j dsin ij vkef=r fd; k x; kA

gky gh eavki xqtjkr ds dPN] dkæj ds ^b. Mk&tsi uht gMti k vkIDZ/kW/kWt dy fj l pZ i kstDV^ dk usRo dj jsggârFkk Hkkj r dsmükj kpy] gfj; k. kk] jktLFkku] e/; i ns k] xqtjkr] egkj k"V^ vkSj dukVd vkfn jkT; kal si jkru i ; V/koykadu dk l pkyu Hkh djrsjsggA

## Jh yfyr xqtj

fglntkrku ftad fyfeVM^ dsi wZ, l ksl , V tujy esustj dsin ij jgs Jh yfyr xqtj ns k ea [kuu , oa [kfut ds {ks= eamUfer i frHk ds/kuh gA

Jh xqtj fglntkrku ftad fyfeVM^ ^rsy , oai kNfrd xS vk; kx^ (ONGC) rFkk jktLFkku l jdkj ds ^[kku , oahkioKku foHkx^ dsl kFk [kuu , oa [kfut l hi k] tLrk] rkækj fVu VxLVu] Lo. kZvkSj gkbMkædkcù dsvloSk. k ds {ks= ea35 o"kkædk cge[ kh , oal e) dk; kZtko j [krs gA

yanu dsfcfV' k E; firt; e] i hd ftyk [kuu l xgky; ] MchZkk; j] fcVsu rFkk , e-, l - fo' ofo | ky; ] cMksk vkSj fglntkrku ftad fyfeVM tS scgqvudkkl fud ny ea oKkfud ds: i ea' krfey gks vki usHkkj r ea tkoj] njhck vkSj vxpk eai gjkrRo /kkrdzeatLrk [kuu vkSj xykusdh i kphu fof/k; ka dks foLr'r : i l s tkprsgg bu ; kstukvadk l Qy l ello; fd; kA

Jh xqtj usdbz vUrrjjk"Vh; Lrj dsl Eesyuka , oal feukjka ea Hkx ea yrs gq i kphu Hkkj r ds [kuu , oa /kkrdzdsbfrgkl ij fo' ksk i zdk' k MkykA ftuea&

- tu 1985 eafclVy eatLrk vkSj i hry ds 2000 o"ki j vk; kftr vUrrjjk"Vh; l Eesyua
- tu 1985 eaynu dh jkW y l kd k; Vh }kj k l ækSBh (Conversation)A
- fglntkrku ftad fyfeVM ij 35 , e-, e- dh nks MkID; wVh fQYeka ds fy, vki us flØIV] 'kVx , oa l à knu dsdk; Zdksc [kch i wkZfd; kA
- vrhr ; 'kn dkA
- VmMz l YQ fjykwUI bu yM , M ftadA



सूर्यवंशी न्यास का ये रश्मि रथ चलता रहेगा।  
पीढ़ियों के रक्त में इसका सुयश पलता रहेगा।।  
रीति रघुकुल की जिसे शिव से विरासत में मिली हो।  
आँधियों में वह दिया जलता रहा जलता रहेगा।।

## MMCF Emblem Description

The ornamented arch of a gateway is a Toran. It is a testimony to the successful completion of an act of Dan i.e. philanthropy performed by the Maharanas of Mewar.

'Dan' means donation which is explained in great detail in our ancient scriptures. 'Dan' is unconditional. It is given to the deserving and those in need, from legitimately earned wealth, with no regrets and with no intention of achieving fame or expecting favours in return.

The Maharanas of Mewar observed the tradition of 'Dan' after a successful completion of a pilgrimage or social welfare activities such as building of temples, public service institutions, environmental and ecological works. A special Toran was built to commemorate each of these events.

The Maharana of Mewar Charitable Foundation was created by an act of Dan to 'honour recognition of works of permanent value rendered to society'. Maharana of Mewar Charitable Foundation epitomizes the commitment to 'pursuit of excellence'. It serves as a 'temple of inspiration' for future generations and further continues the model of sustainability that is 'Eternal Mewar'.

A Shiv-ling was placed on top of the Toran to invoke divine blessings.

The lighted lamp in the centre symbolizes removal of darkness.

### *The English Translation of The Motto*

The glorious chariot of the Maharana of Mewar Charitable Foundation created by the Suryavanshis shall never come to a halt. Their eminence shall be preserved without interruption by future generations.

The descendents of Lord Rama who inherited their legacy from Lord Shiva is like the 'Eternal Flame' which will remain inextinguishable even in the severest tempest.



**Eternal Mewar**

*Custodianship unbroken  
since 734 AD*

## Description of Eternal Mewar Emblem

The two brackets represent custodianship: Their 'embrace' is non-intervening, non-interfering.

What do they embrace?

One is the red tikka with rice grains, the eternal symbol of a 'welcome' in India.

Second, the rising sun, the first symbol of the family of Mewar.

## Definition of Eternal Mewar

The House of Mewar, acknowledged as the world's oldest-serving dynasty, has faced challenges, which have tested the maintenance of the Custodianship form of governance and the Custodian's commitment to carry on serving as The Diwan of Shree Eklingnath ji.

In 1947 with India's Independence and again in 1971, with the abolition of Princely Privileges, the office of the Custodian necessitated reinventions. In 1984 the mantle of 76th Custodian devolved upon Shriji Arvind Singh Mewar of Udaipur. The original status of Custodian, as provided in the Constitution of India, ceased to exist. The challenge, therefore, for Shriji Arvind Singh Mewar of Udaipur was to bring the different identities of inheritance under one umbrella.

Eternal Mewar is conceptualized to provide the vision for the 21st century, it expresses, embodies and encompasses the core values, principles and the legacy of the House of Mewar. Eternal Mewar covers all the activities of the House of Mewar.

Eternal Mewar has also emerged as a unique heritage brand exemplifying hospitality, cultural preservation, philanthropy, education, sports & spirituality for global audiences.

### *Disclaimer*

*Although Shriji Arvind Singh Mewar of Udaipur is the concept developer of brand 'Eternal Mewar' and owner of all the intellectual property rights in relation thereto, but as Eternal Mewar is not a legal entity thus Shriji Arvind Singh Mewar of Udaipur shall not be responsible / liable for any acts / omissions / commissions by any of the institutions / corporates / trusts / organizations under / related to Eternal Mewar. Shriji Arvind Singh Mewar of Udaipur is not responsible to address / resolve any issues arising out of the acts / omissions / commissions by any of the institutions / corporates / trusts / organizations under / related to Eternal Mewar and such institutions / corporates / trusts / organizations shall be solely responsible to address / resolve any issues arising out of their acts / omissions / commissions.*

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mmcf@eternalmewar.in www.eternalmewar.in